

Biomedical Sensor Signal Processing

A view from Erlangen

Moscow 12/28/2009



Kurt Höller

Pattern Recognition Lab (Computer Science 5)

Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg

Department of Computer Sciences



- 1966:
Foundation of the CS Department
- 12 institutes
- 18 professors
- 3 major research directions:
 - Medical engineering
 - Simulation and modeling
 - Embedded systems



The Medical Imaging Chair



Pattern Recognition Lab



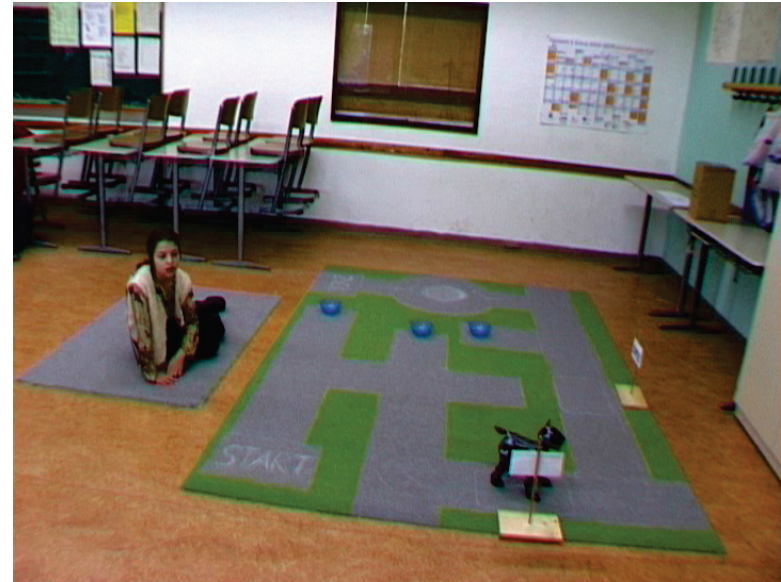
- Founded 1975 (Prof. Niemann)
- 2005: Headed by Prof. Hornegger
- 4 professors
(full, associate, assistant, emeritus)
- 2 technicians
- 2 team assistants
- trainee
- 50 PhD students
- 7 external PhD students

Our Pattern Recognition Team



Four Research Teams:

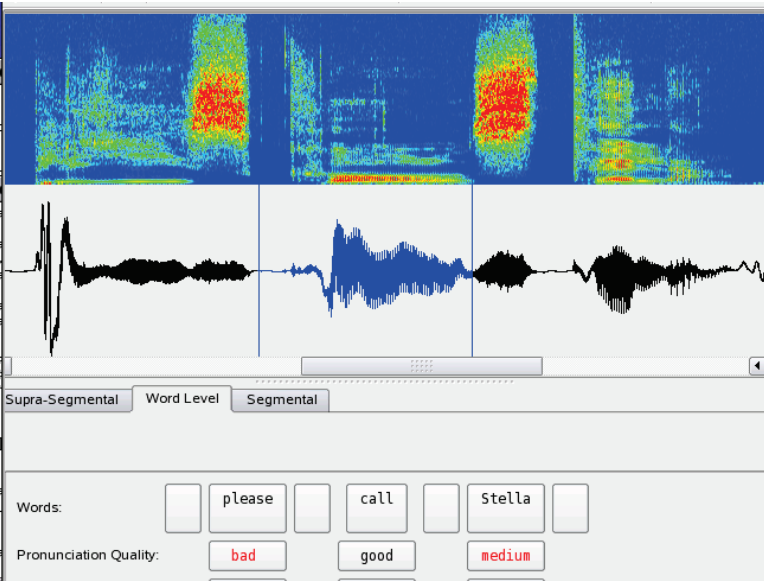
Medical
Image
Processing



Computer
Vision

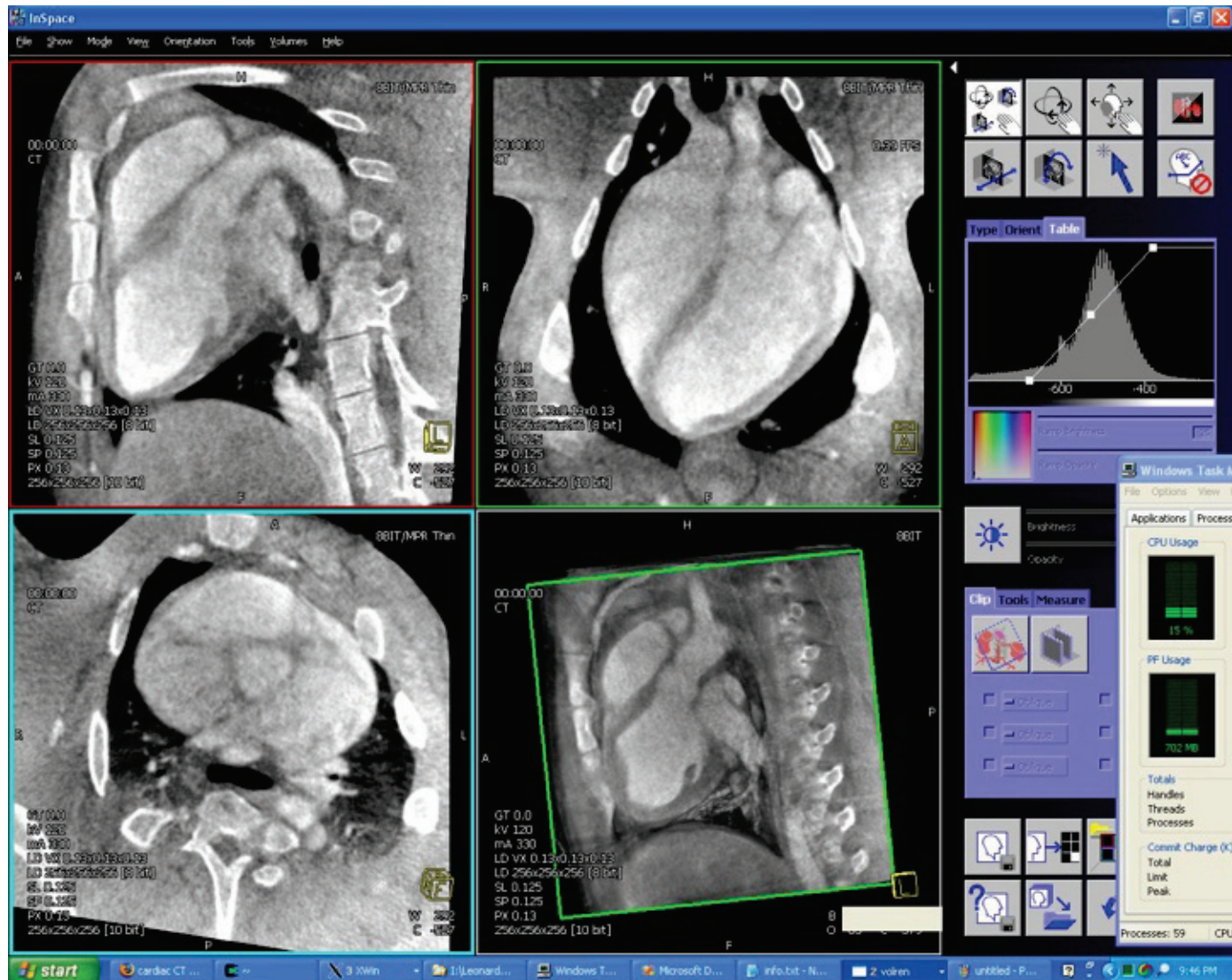
Speech
Recognition

Digital
Sports

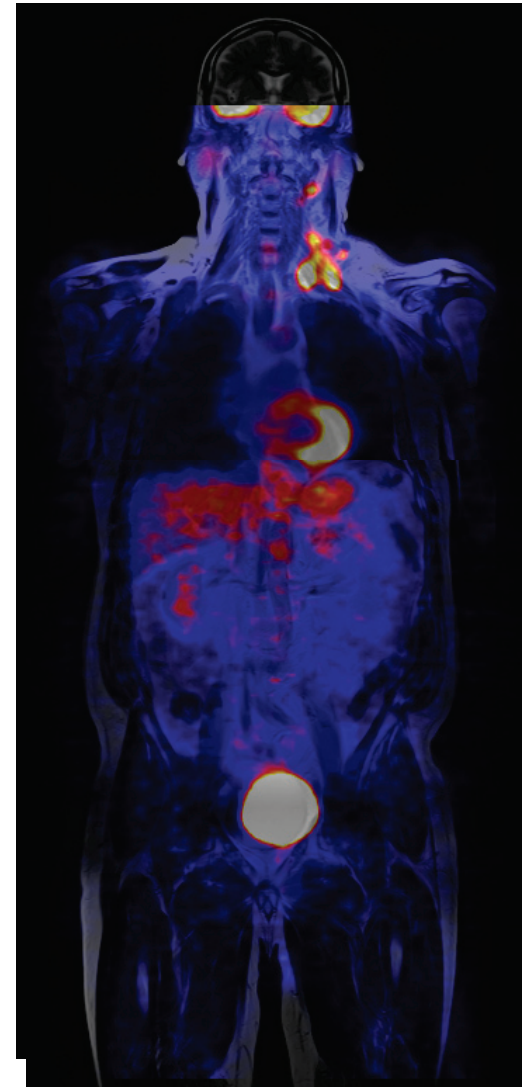
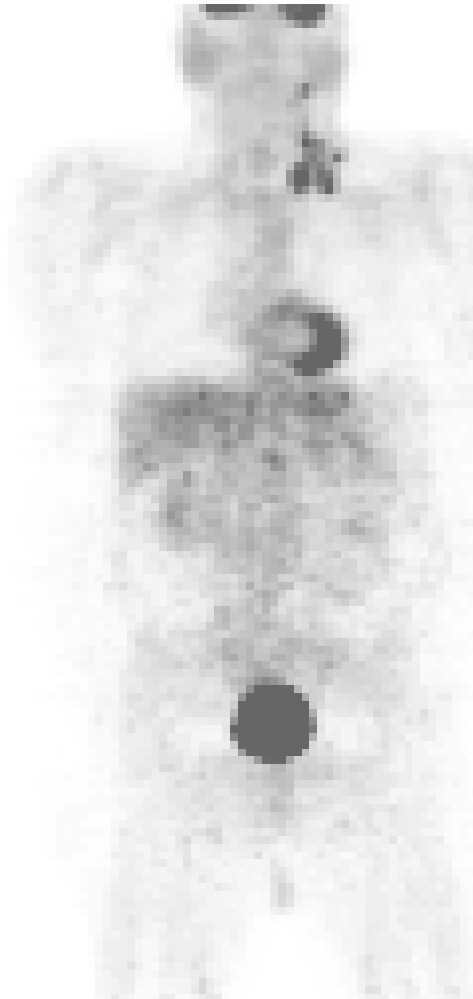
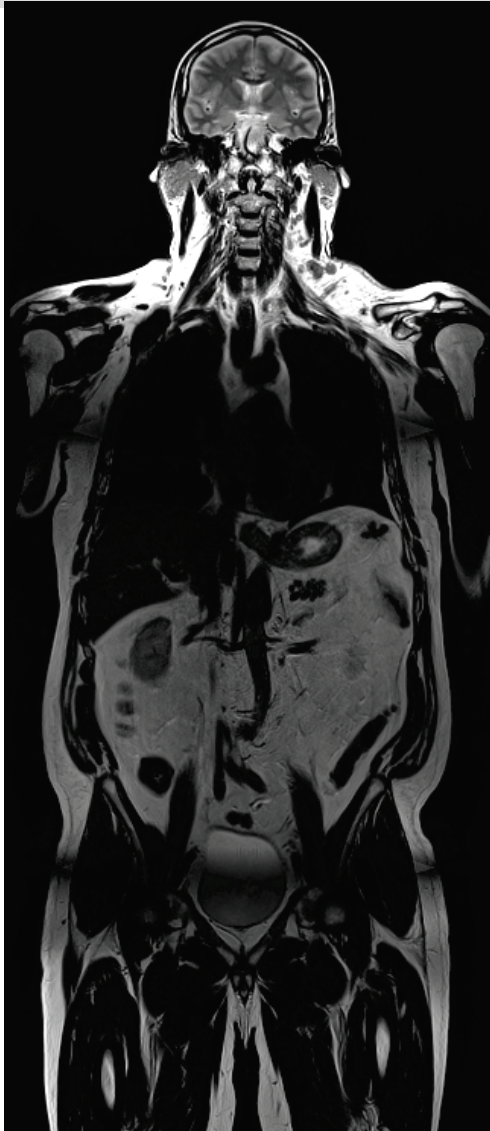


K. Höller

Biomedical Sensor Signal Processing



Focus: Image Registration

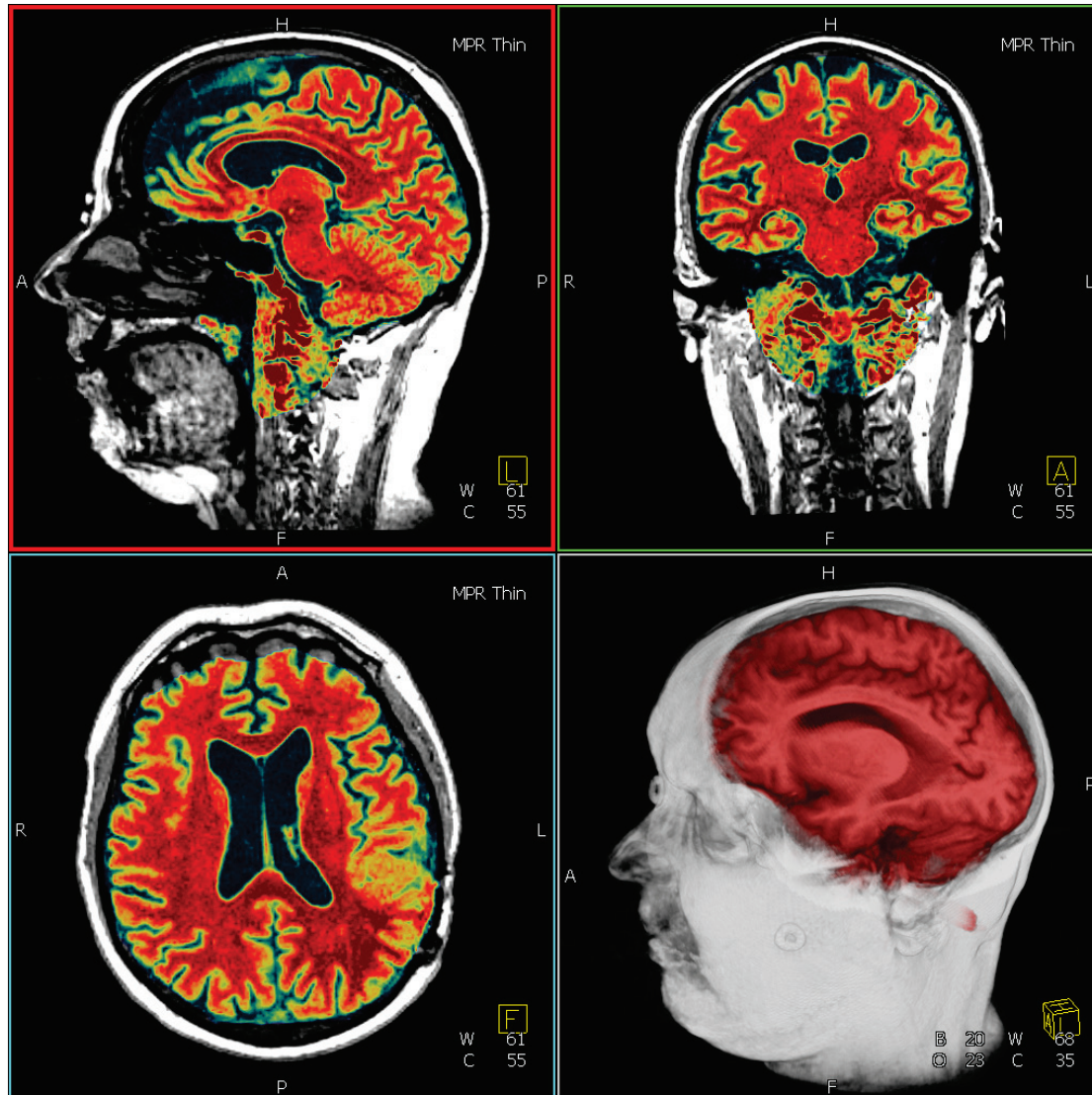


Today's Special Focus: Sensor Signals



- Time-of-Flight Camera (Depth)
- Accelerometer (Gravity)
- Video
- Audio
- Electrocardiogram (ECG)
- Blood volume pulse
- Electromyogram
- Skin conductivity and skin temperature

Group1: Medical Imaging



Time-of-Flight 3-D Camera



Fast

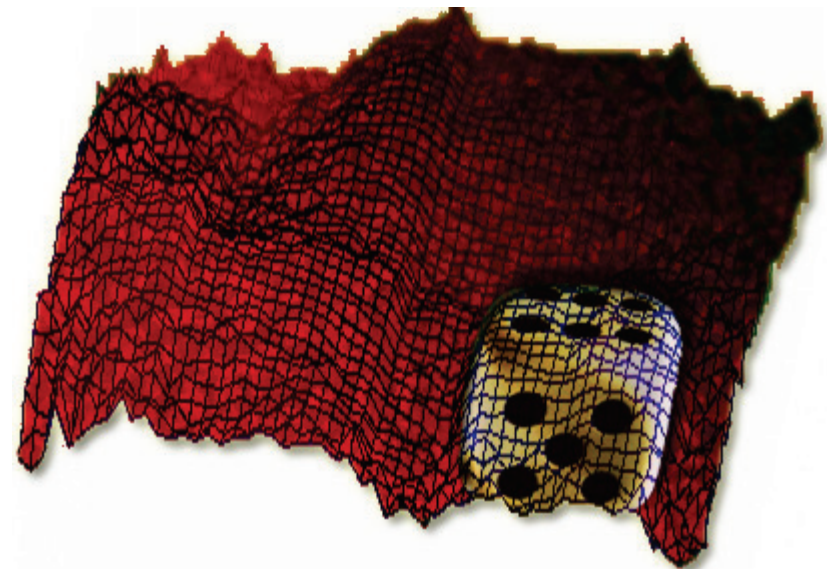
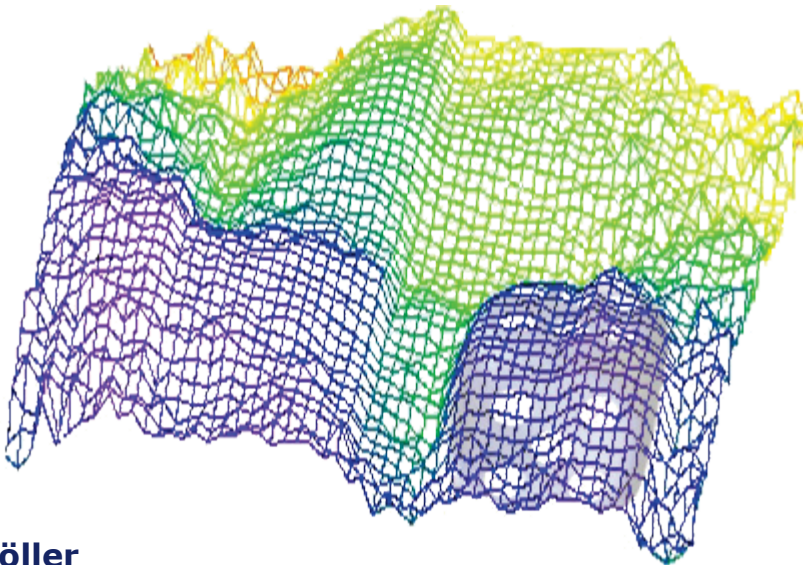
- up to 25 Hertz

Dense

- more than 40k 3D points

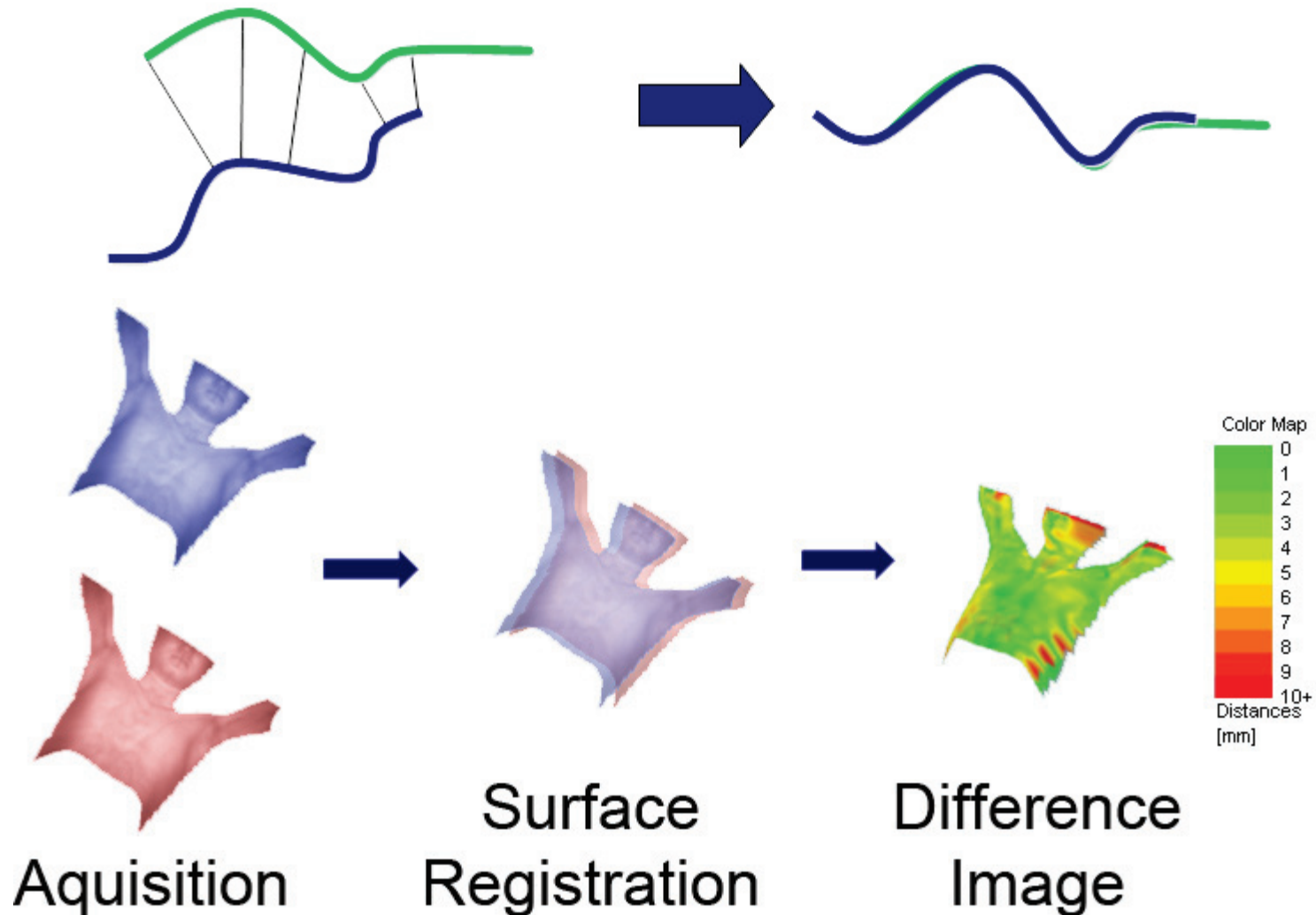
Safe

- eye-safe infrared light / no exposure

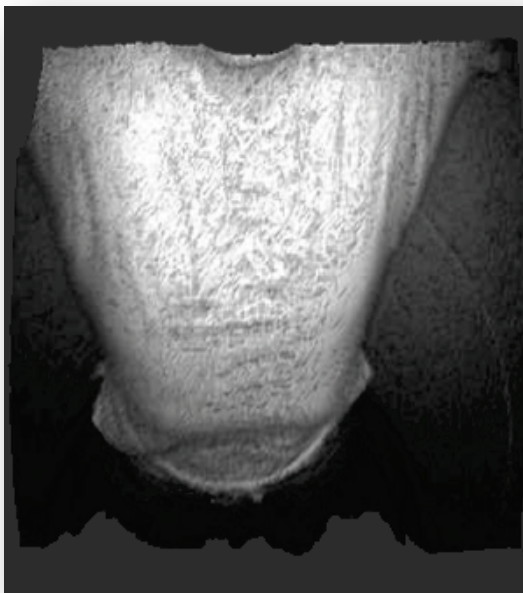




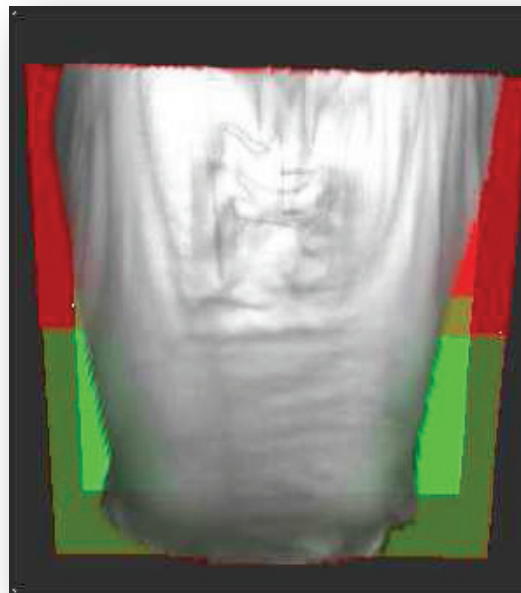
ToF Application: Patient Positioning



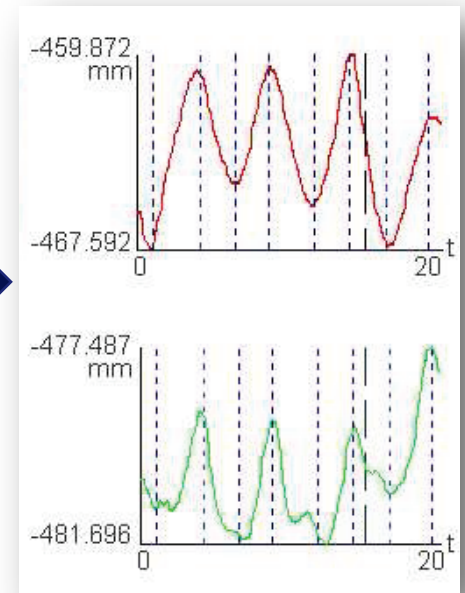
ToF Application: Respiratory Motion



Aquisition
(Thorax / Abdomen)



Preprocessing
(Thorax / Abdomen)



Realtime Signal
(Thorax / Abdomen)

ToF Application: Respiratory Evaluation



PET Scanner

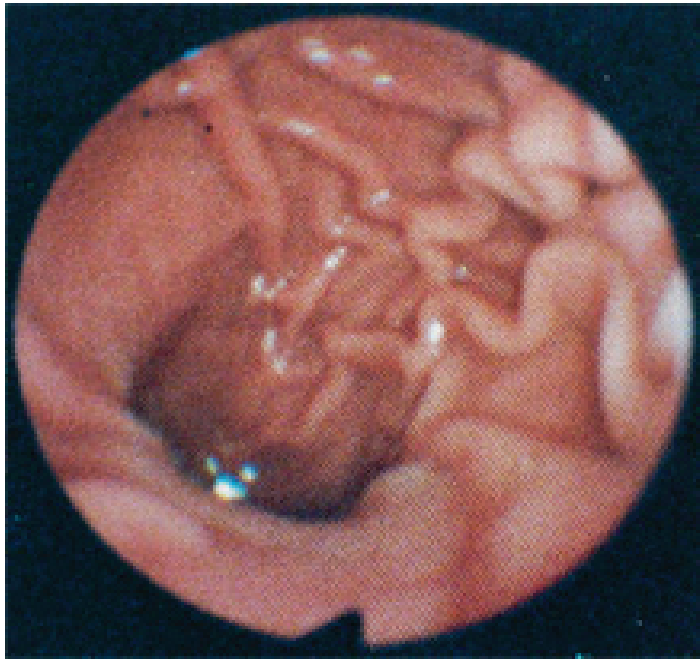


Lab Setup

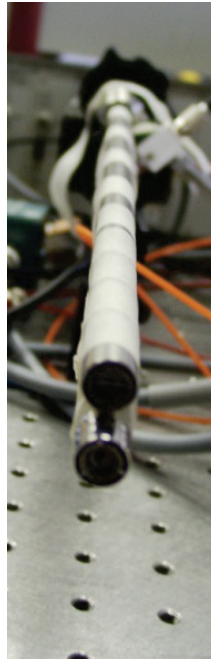
ToF Application: In-vitro 3-D Endoscopy



Color vs. ToF data:



(color endoscopic data)

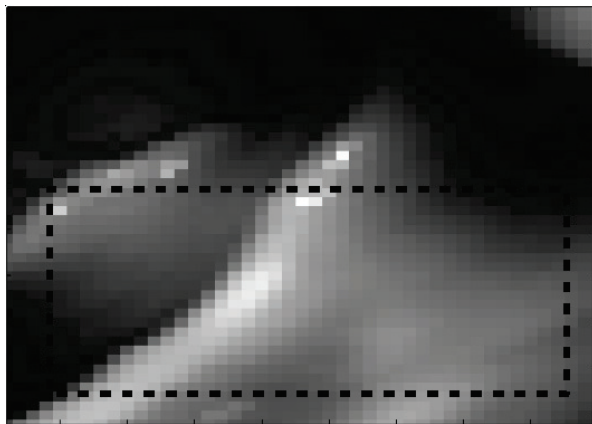


(ToF endoscopic data)

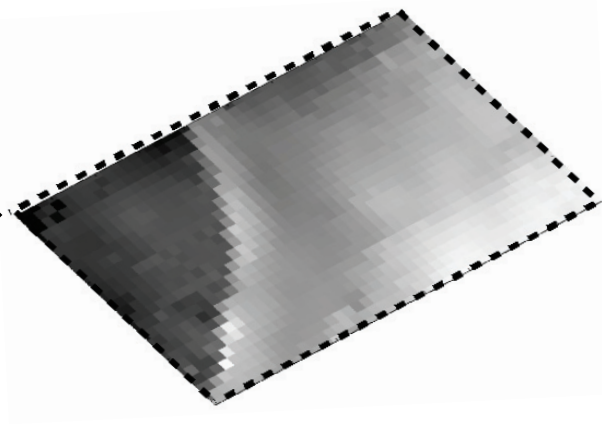
ToF Application: In-vitro Endoscopy



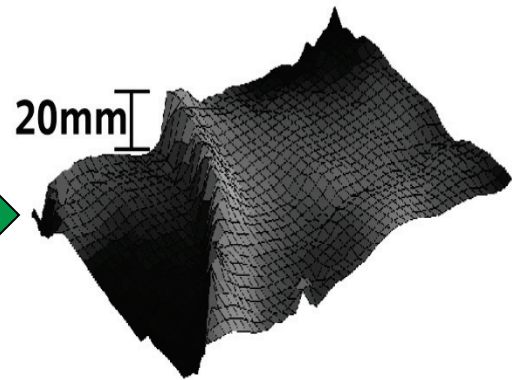
Data available from ToF endoscope:



(Amplitude data)

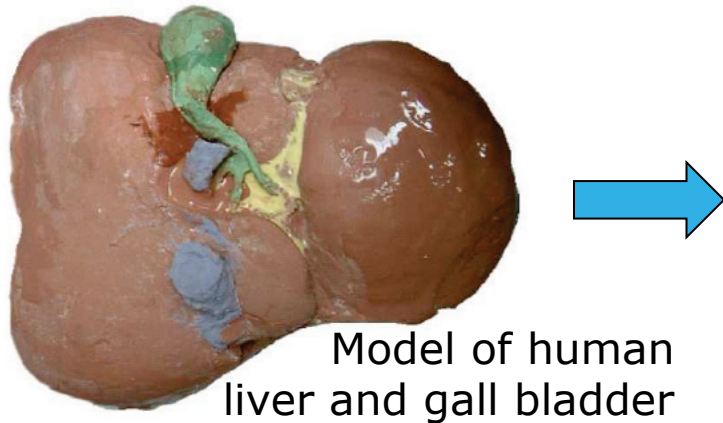


(Depth map of ROI)

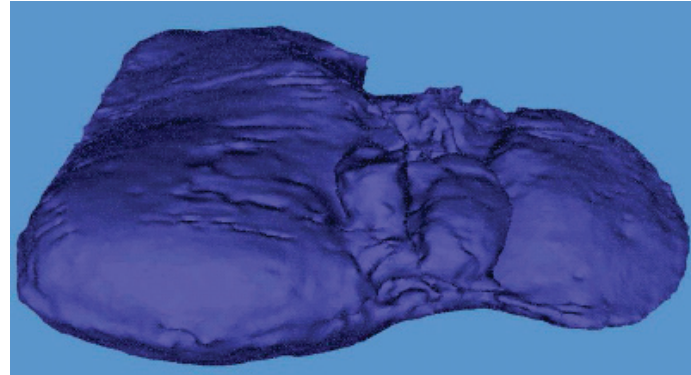


(3D view of ROI)

ToF Application: Color, Depth and CT Fusion

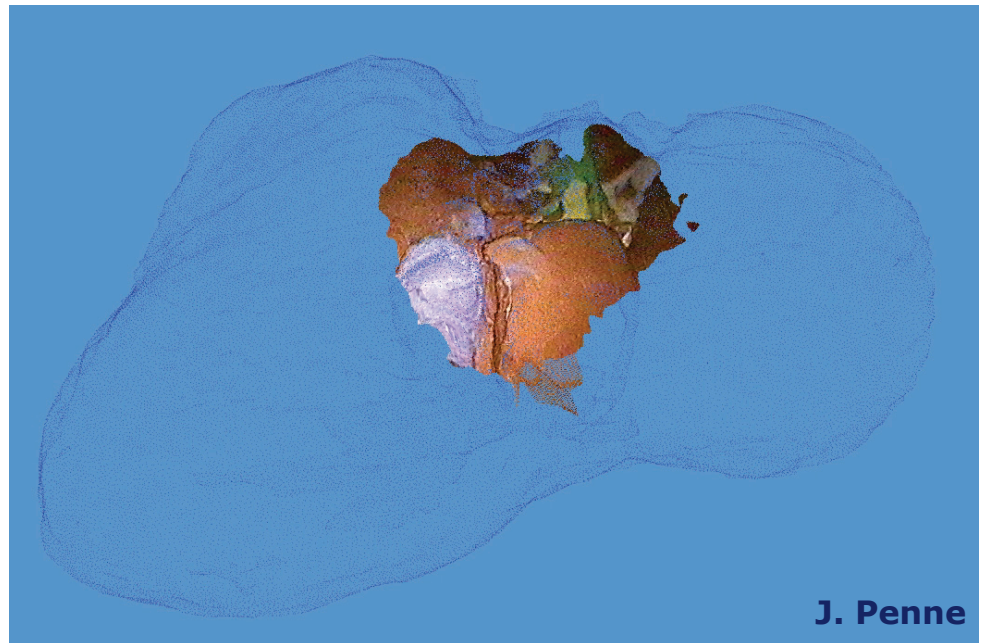


Model of human
liver and gall bladder

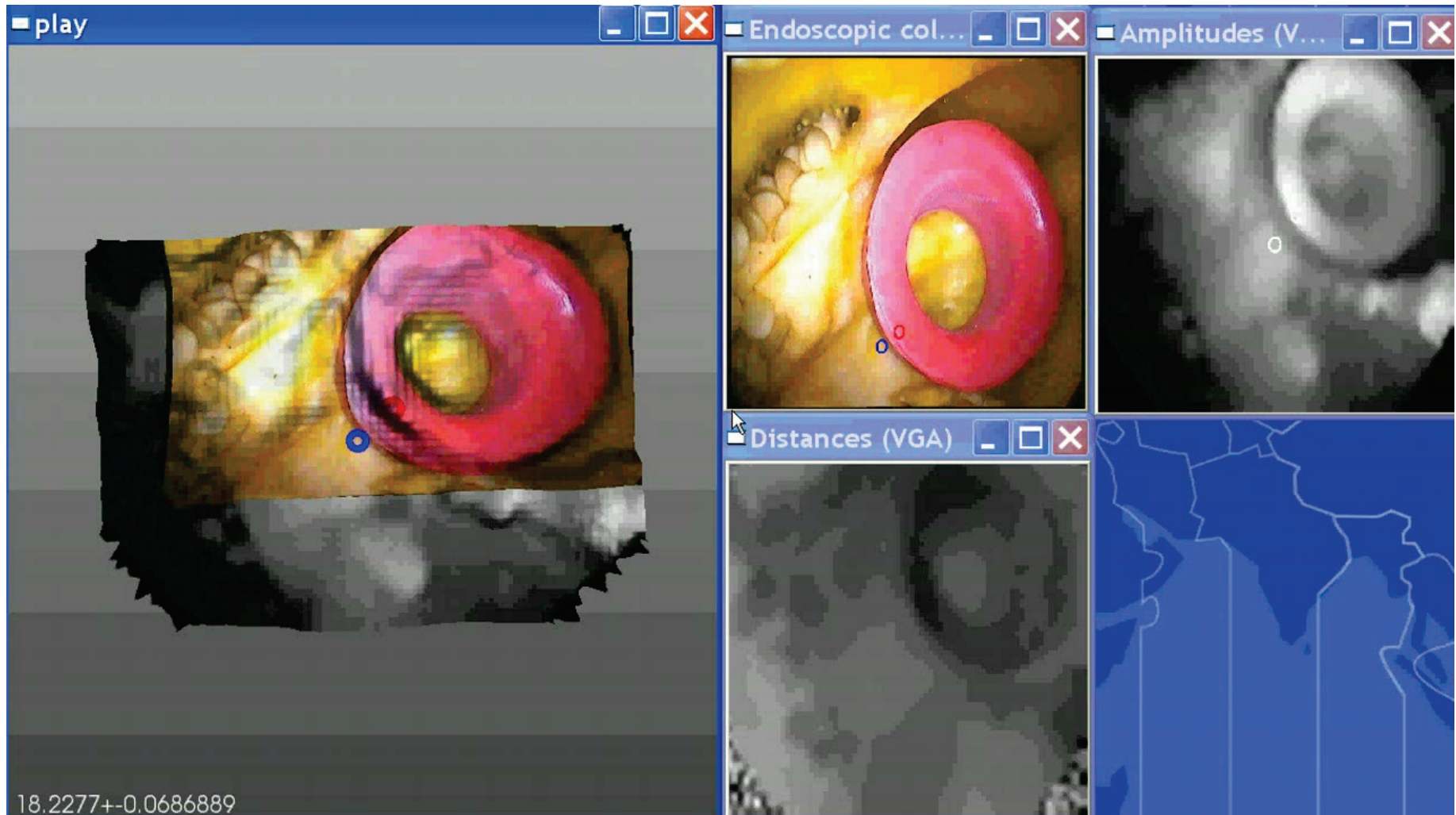


3D surface
data
extracted
from CT
data

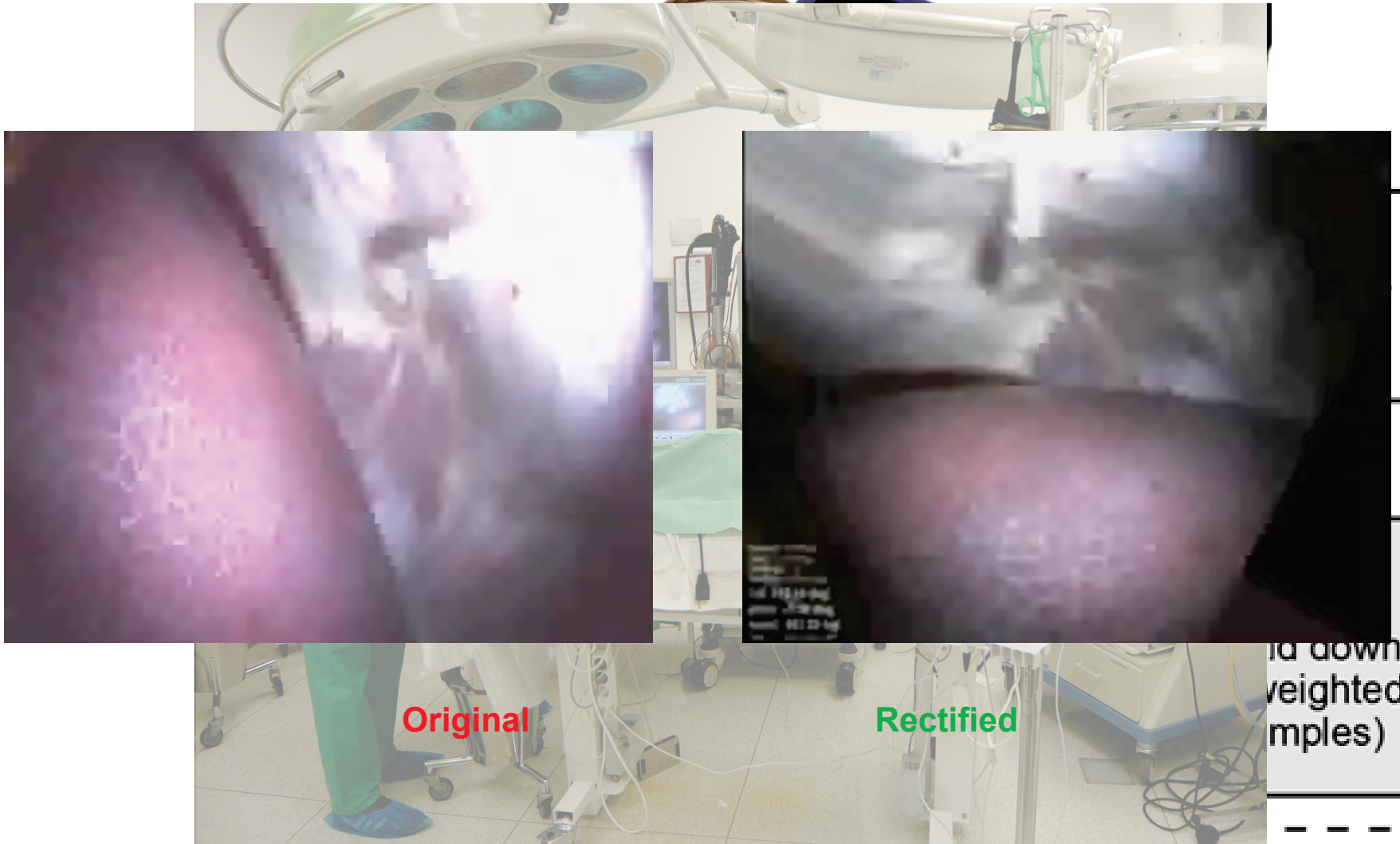
Fusion of ToF and color
and CT data using ICP
on CT and ToF 3D
point cloud
(average registration
error: 1.68mm)



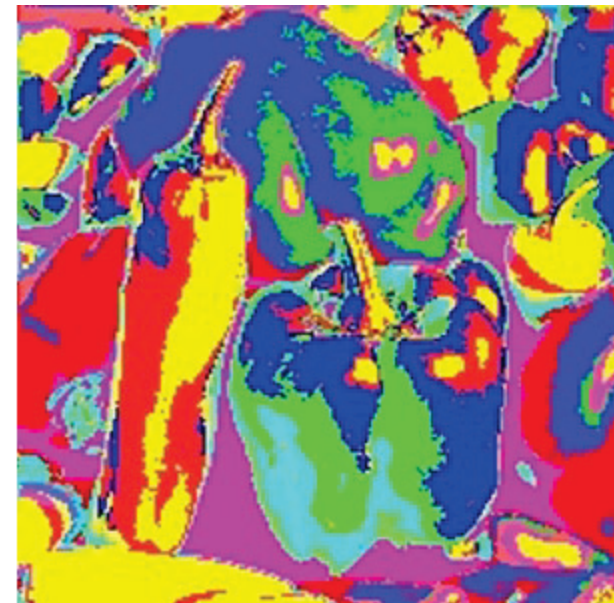
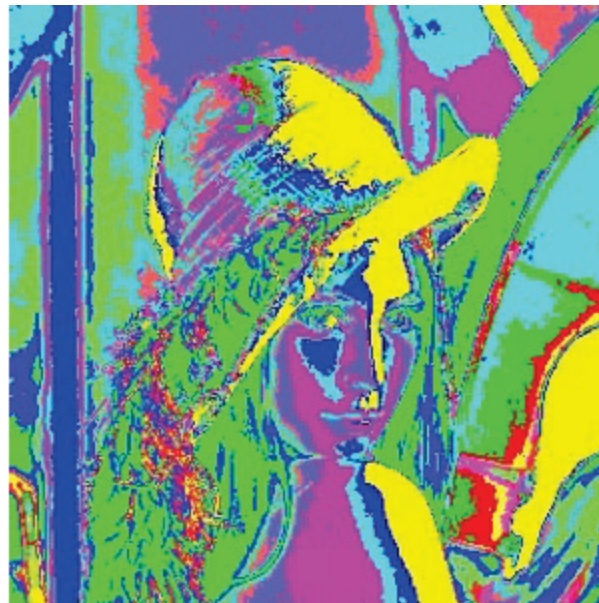
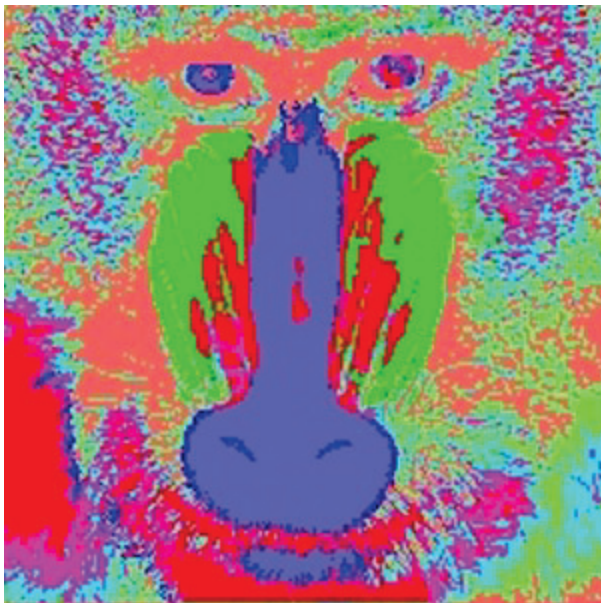
Quantitative Endoscopy II



Endoscopic Image Rectification by Gravity



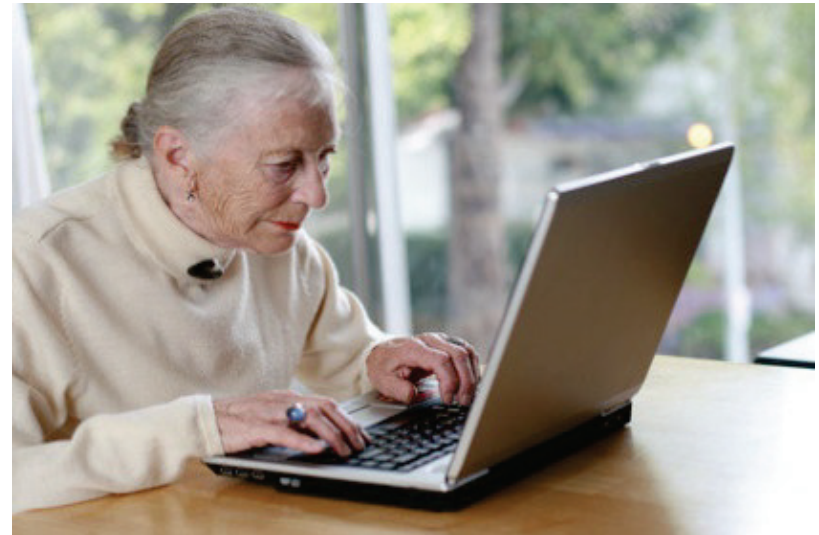
Group 2: Computer Vision



Audio-Visual Feedback System



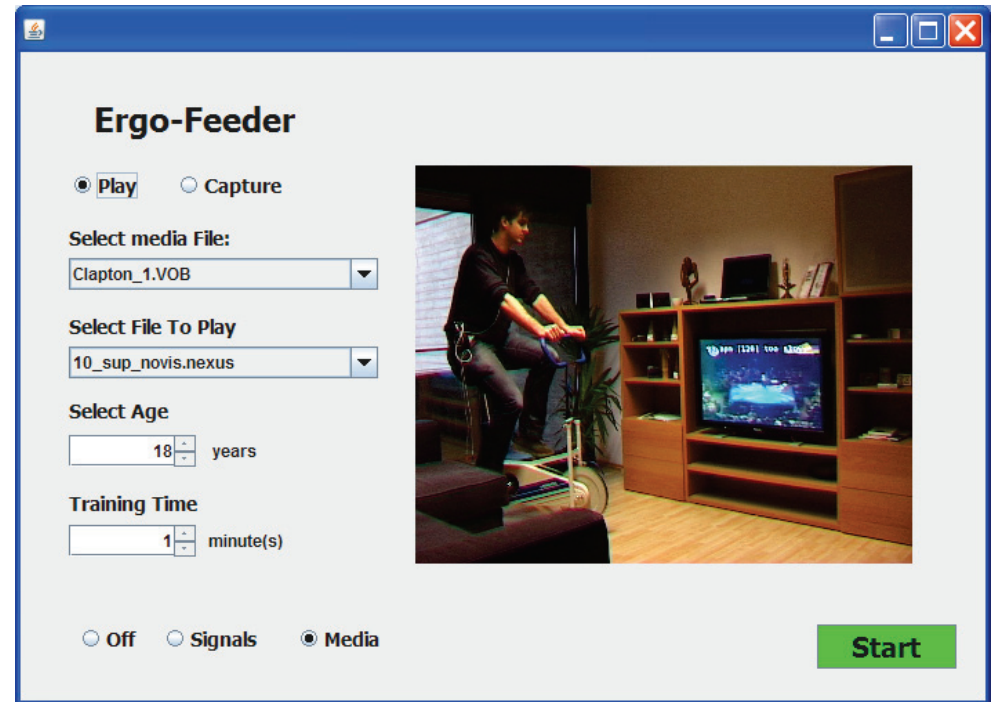
- Intelligent home environments increase independence and comfort
- Elderly people are able to live self-determined for a longer time
- But: High standard of assistance and comfort often comes with physical laziness
- Motivate the elderly to move and practice physical activities





Ergo-Feeder: Results

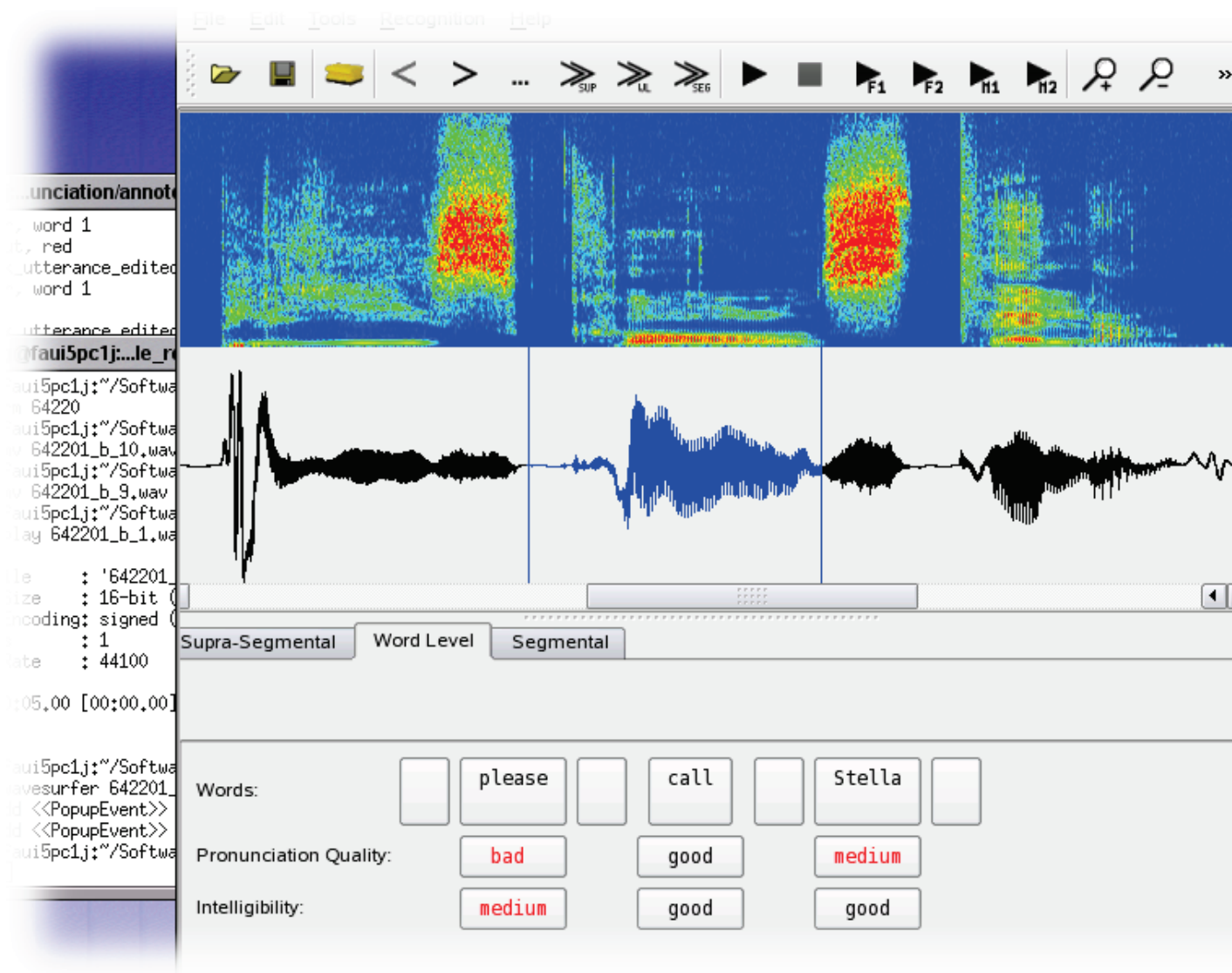
- Currently 12 users
- Comparison of time within the optimal training range
- Survey: Ranking sessions concerning motivation



Session	Within optimal training range	Ranking
Without information	61,96 %	3
Only pulse	87,68 %	2
Pulse & visualization	88,28 %	1



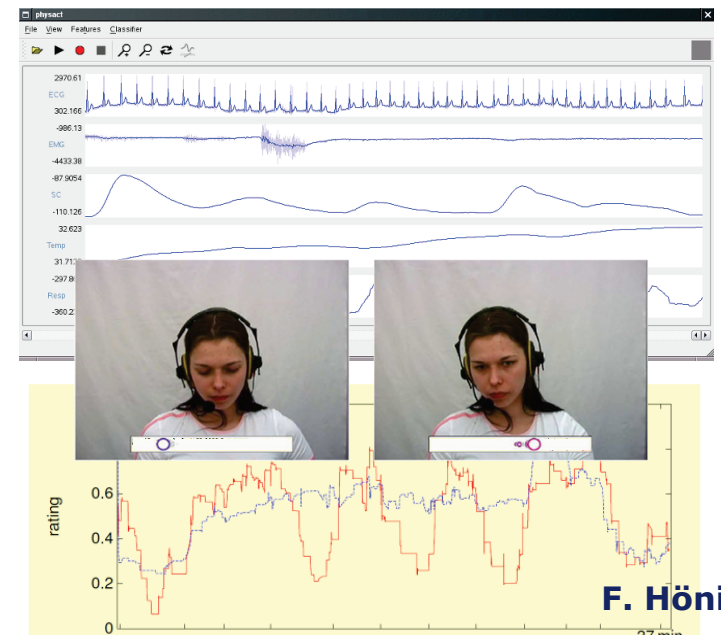
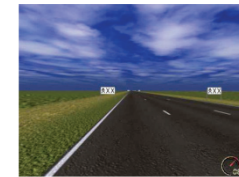
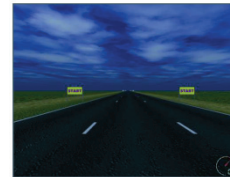
Group 3: Speech Processing



DRIVAWORK (Driving under varying workload)



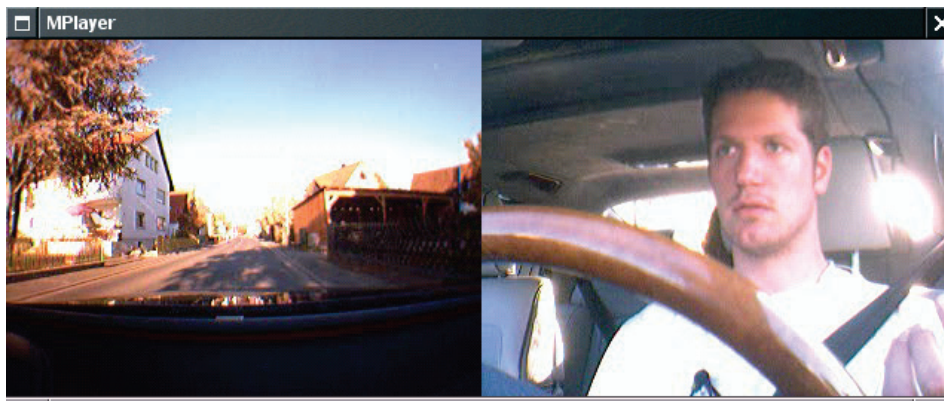
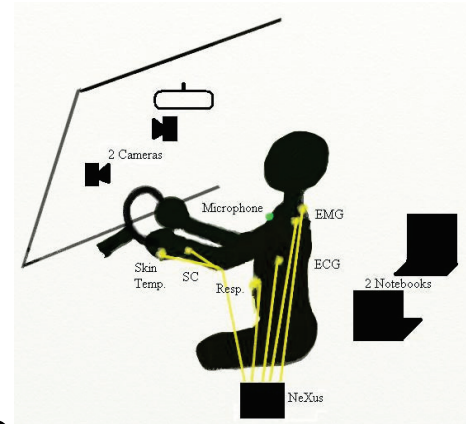
- Stress database of physiological signals, audio and video
- Simulated car scenario:
- Stress-Induction by structured design
- 24 subjects, recorded audio, video and 6 phys. signals: electrocardiogram, blood volume pulse, electromyogram, skin conductivity and skin temperature



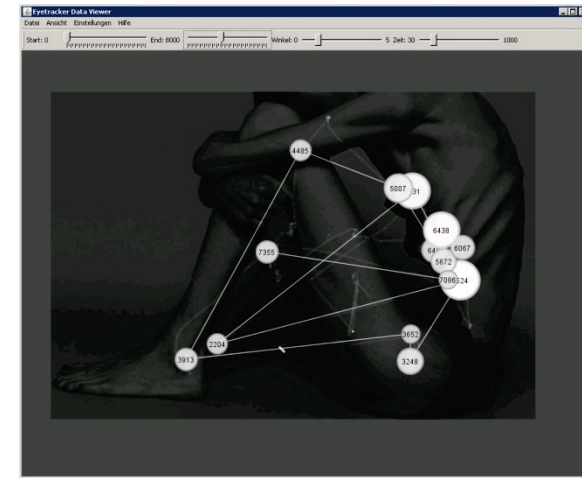
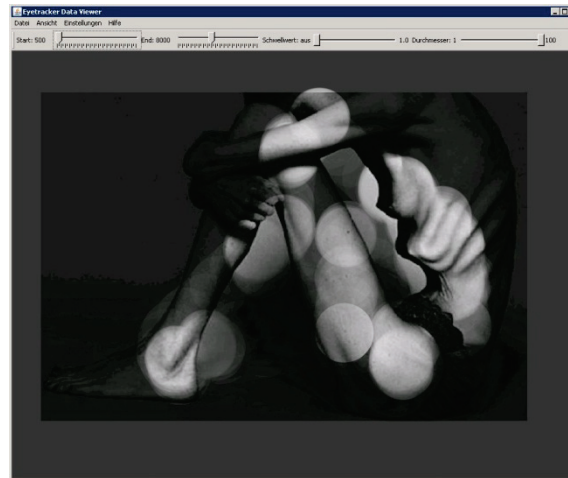
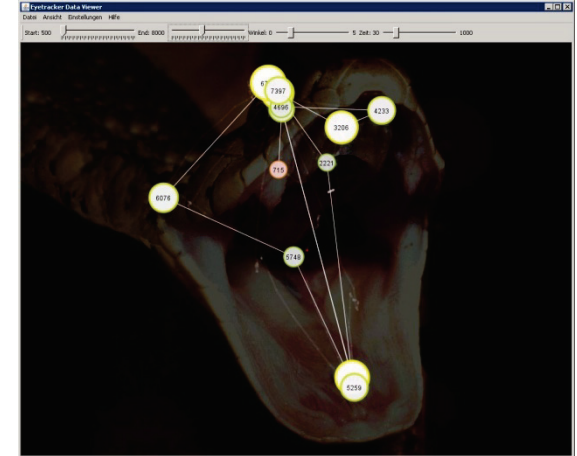
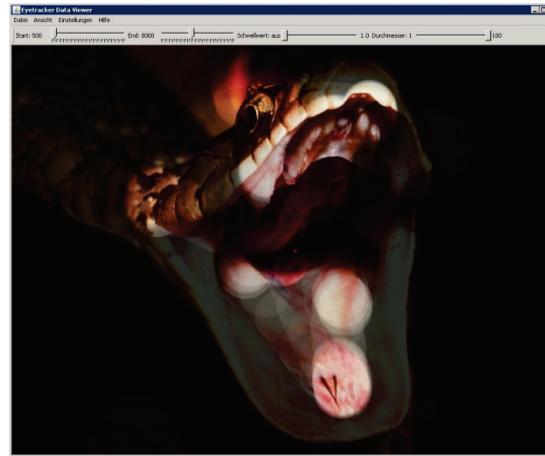
Driving School Corpus



- Currently being collected: recordings during driving school lessons
- 5 phys. Signals, 2x Video, 2x Audio, GPS, Acceleration



Eye Tracker Data: Attention maps, Fixations in 8s





Reading Disorder Study

- With department of Child and Adolescent Mental Health:
- Conduct established reading tests for children
- Record audio, ECG, Skin conductivity and Eye tracking
- (extreme) examples for visual attention maps:

Bad reader (first 35 sec)

Letzten Sonntag waren wir mit unseren
Großeltern im Zoo. Der Tierarzt war
gerade beim Affenkäfig, weil ein Affe
Bauchschmerzen hatte. Er hat uns
erklärt, warum der Affe krank war:
"Manchmal füttern Kinder die Tiere
mit Süßigkeiten. Davon bekommen sie

Good reader (first 10 sec)

Letzten Sonntag waren wir mit unseren
Großeltern im Zoo. Der Tierarzt war
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Bauchschmerzen hatte. Er hat uns
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"Manchmal füttern Kinder die Tiere
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Digital Sports



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adidas_1



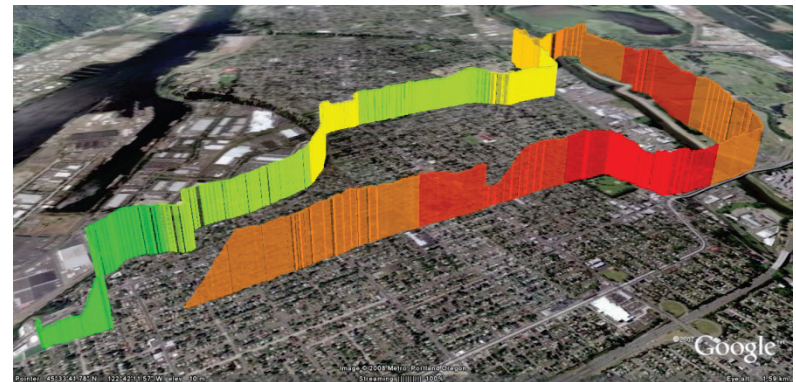
- adidas_1: worlds first intelligent shoe
- Three main parts
 - A cushioning element with a system for compression measurement
 - A microcontroller and user interface
 - A motor for cushioning adaptation
- Algorithm development
 - Speed detection
 - Surface classification
 - Inclination
 - Fatigue
- Classifier is in product



Embedded Data Acquisition



- Data acquisition system for outdoor running studies
- Cell phone software
 - Records GPS position, speed, altitude
 - Questions athlete's subjective state
 - 8 questions (energy, strength, ...)
- Software development
- Feasibility study
- Psychological analysis
- Visualization of results



Summary



- 4 Groups: Medical Imaging, Computer Vision, Speech Processing , Digital Sports
- Bio-Sensors: Sensor Signal Processing in each Group
- Applications: Radiology and preoperative Imaging, Surgery, Elderly People, Car Safety, Psychotherapy, Runners' Training, etc...

The End



- Thank you for your kind attention!!
- Are questions left?
- Who wants to join us?

