Exercises for Pattern Recognition Sebastian Käppler, Nooshin Haji Ghassemi Assignment 12, 01/02.02.2016



## General Information:

Exercises (1 SWS):Mo 12:15 - 13:30 (H10 lecture hall building) and Tue 08:45 - 10 (0.151-113)Certificate:Oral exam at the end of the semesterContact:sebastian.kaeppler@fau.de, nooshin.haji@fau.de

# Refresh Your Knowledge

### Exercise 1 Bayesian Classifier

- (a) What is the difference between discriminative and generative modeling?
- (b) What is the decision rule of the Bayesian classifier?
- (c) Simplify the decision rule if there is no prior knowledge about the occurrence of the classes available.
- (d) Show the optimality of the Bayesian classifier for the (0, 1) loss function.

### Exercise 2 Discriminant Analysis

- (a) Write down the objective function for PCA.
- (b) Write down the objective function for LDA.
- (c) Describe the differences between PCA and LDA.
- Exercise 3 Maximum likelihood (ML) estimation
  - (a) Write down the log-likelihood function to estimate the parameters  $\mu$  and  $\Sigma$  of a Gaussian probability density  $p(x; \mu, \Sigma)$  from training data  $\mathbf{x}_1 \dots \mathbf{x}_m$ .
  - (b) Write down the ML estimators for  $\mu$  and  $\Sigma$ .

#### Exercise 4 Naive Bayes

- (a) Which independency assumption is used for naive Bayes?
- (b) What is the decision rule of naive Bayes?
- (c) What is the structure of the covariance matrix of normal-distributed classes in naive Bayes?
- Exercise 5 Support Vector Machine
  - (a) Write down the objective function for Rosenblatt's Perceptron.
  - (b) Write down the optimization problem for SVM.
  - (c) Explain the difference between Rosenblatt's Perceptron and SVM.