

Abstract: Efficient Epipolar Consistency

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Pattern Recognition Lab (CS 5)

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Bildverarbeitung für die Medizin, March 13th 2018



Agenda



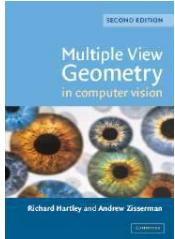
Efficient Epipolar Consistency

André Aichert, Katharina Breininger, Thomas Köhler and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2016

- Epipolar Geometry
- Epipolar Consistency of two X-ray Images
- Tracking an Unknown Object in Fluoroscopy
- Virtual Subtraction Angiography and Consistency

Epipolar Geometry

Constraint on Points in two Images

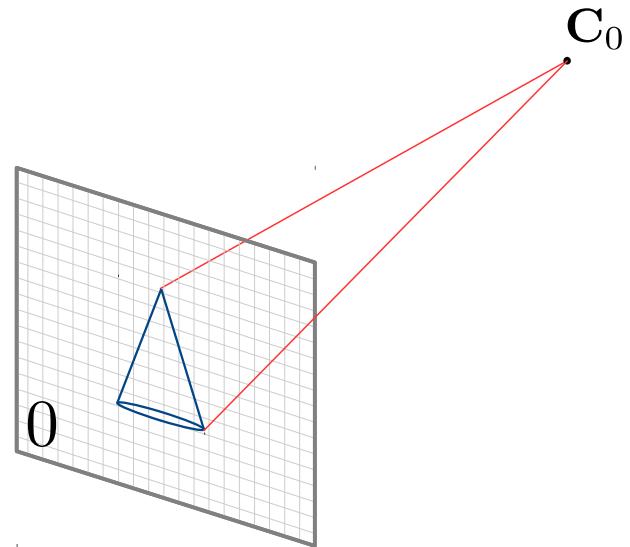


Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision

Richard Hartley and Andrew Zisserman
Cambridge University Press, March 2004.

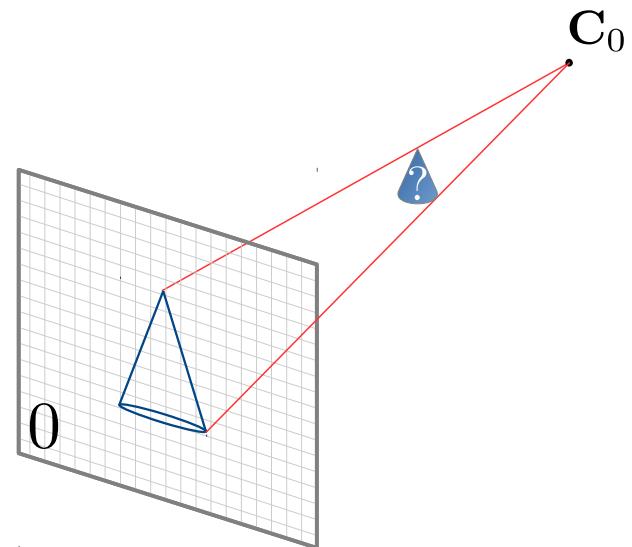
Central Projection

(e.g. photograph, X-ray image ...)



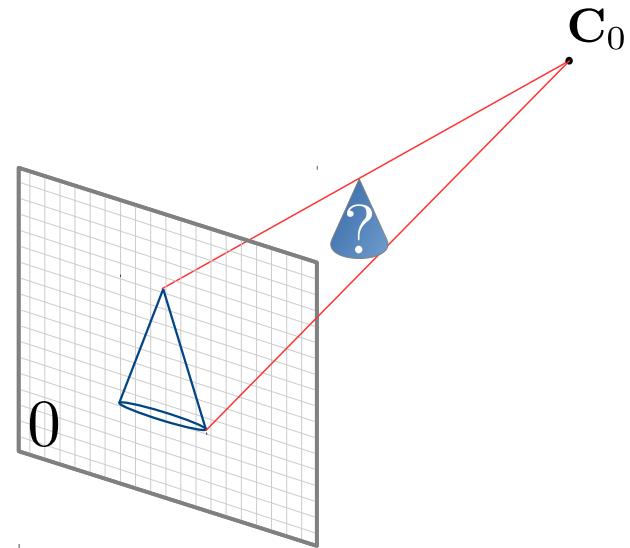
Central Projection

(e.g. photograph, X-ray image ...)



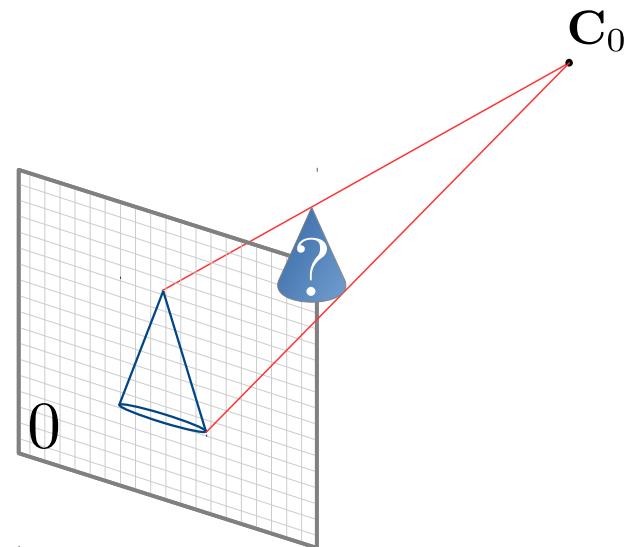
Central Projection

(e.g. photograph, X-ray image ...)



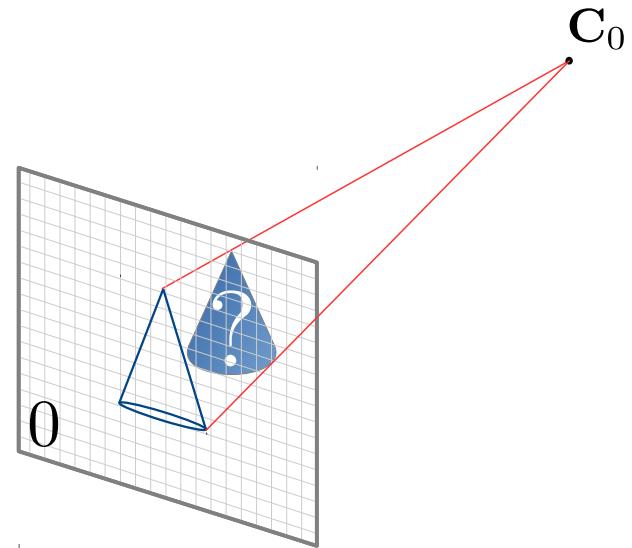
Central Projection

(e.g. photograph, X-ray image ...)



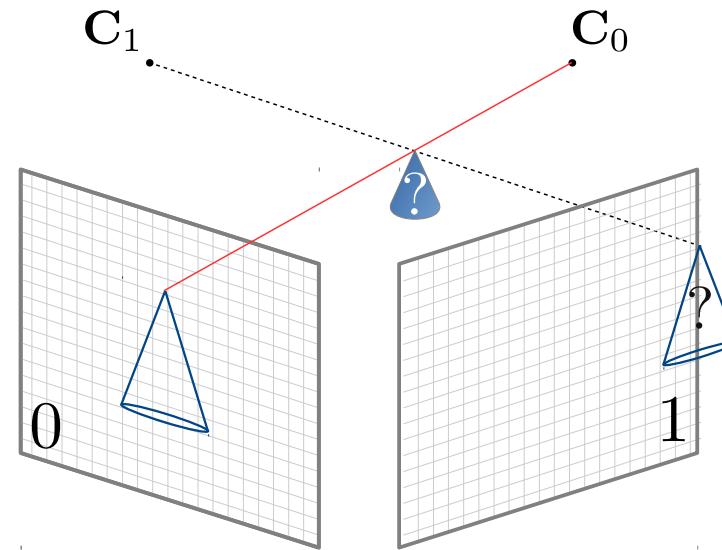
Central Projection

(e.g. photograph, X-ray image ...)



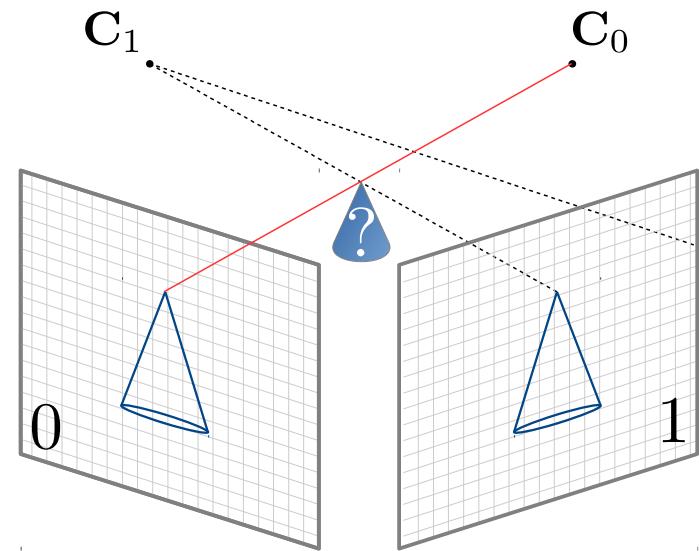
Epipolar Geometry

Constraints on points in two central projections?



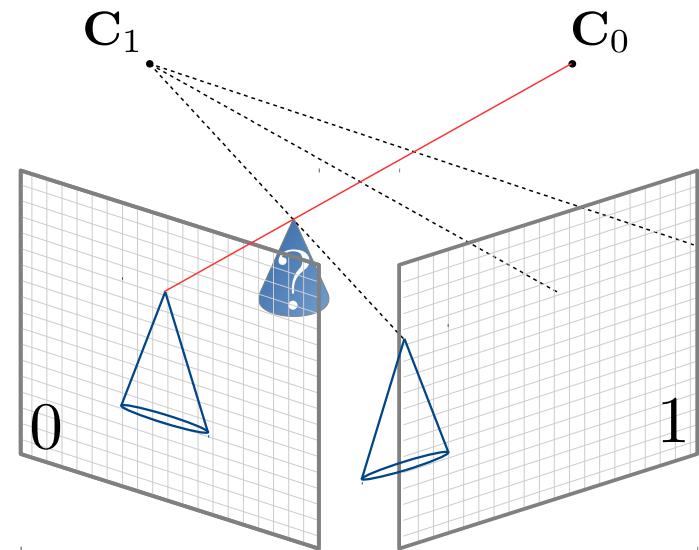
Epipolar Geometry

Constraints on points in two central projections?



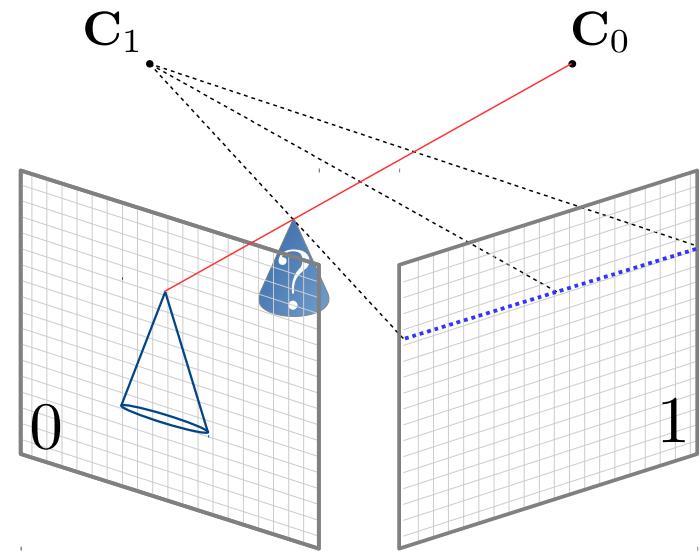
Epipolar Geometry

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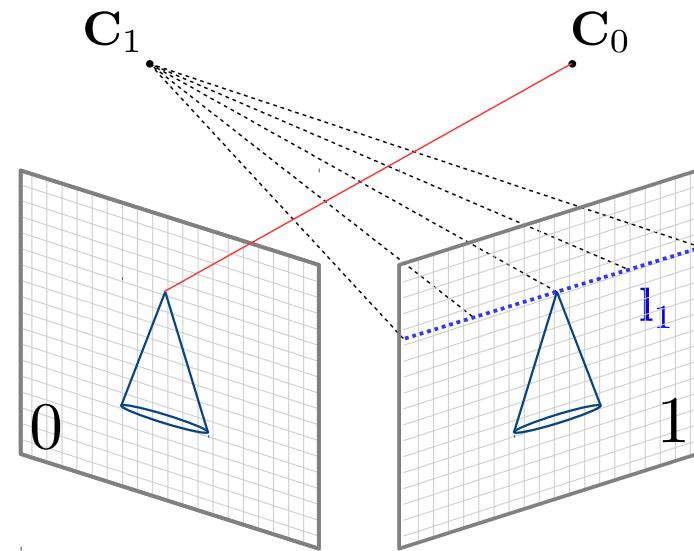
Epipolar Geometry

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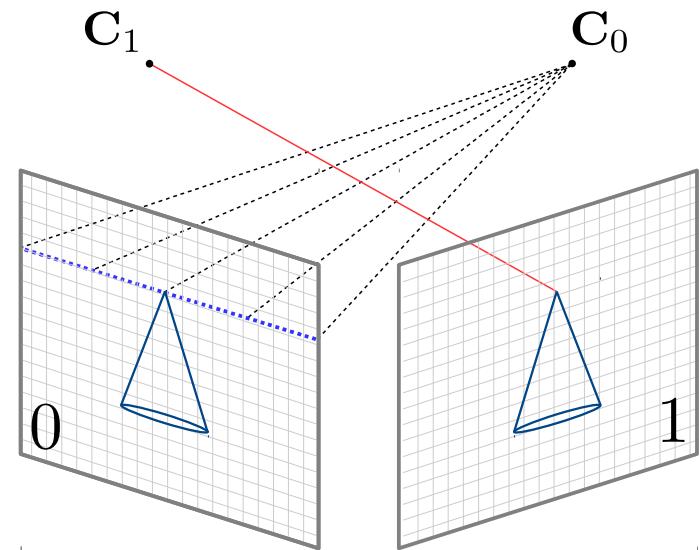
Epipolar Geometry

Constraints on points in two central projections?



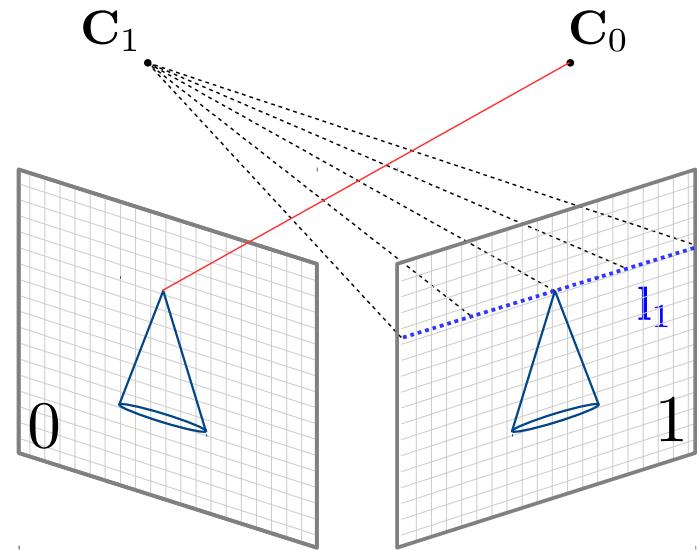
Epipolar Geometry

Construction is symmetric.

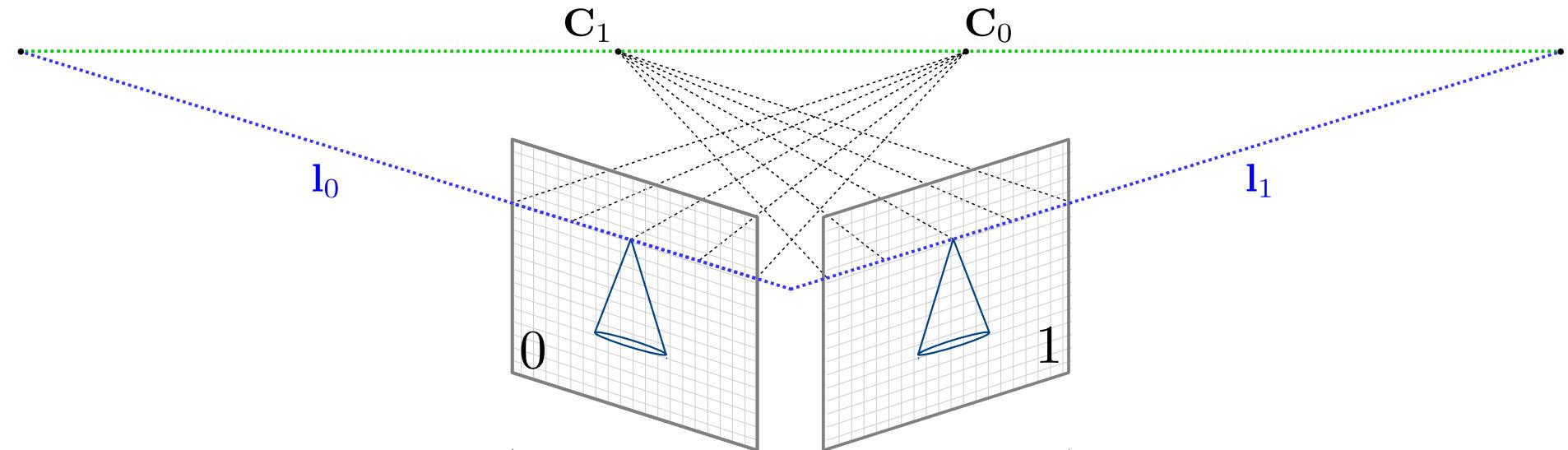


Epipolar Geometry

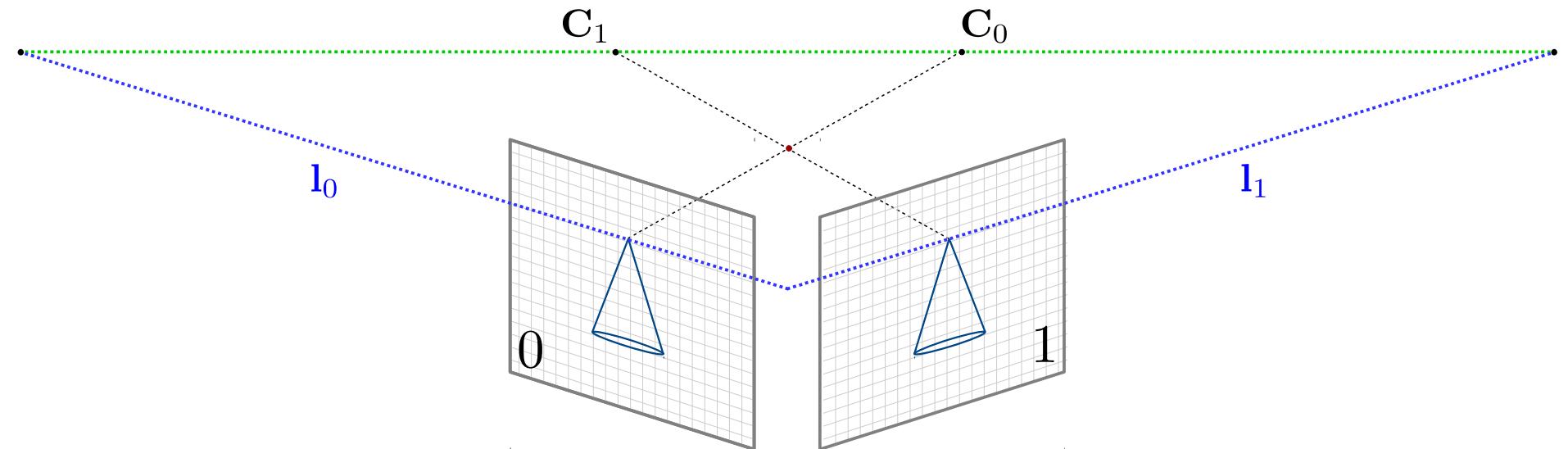
Construction is symmetric.



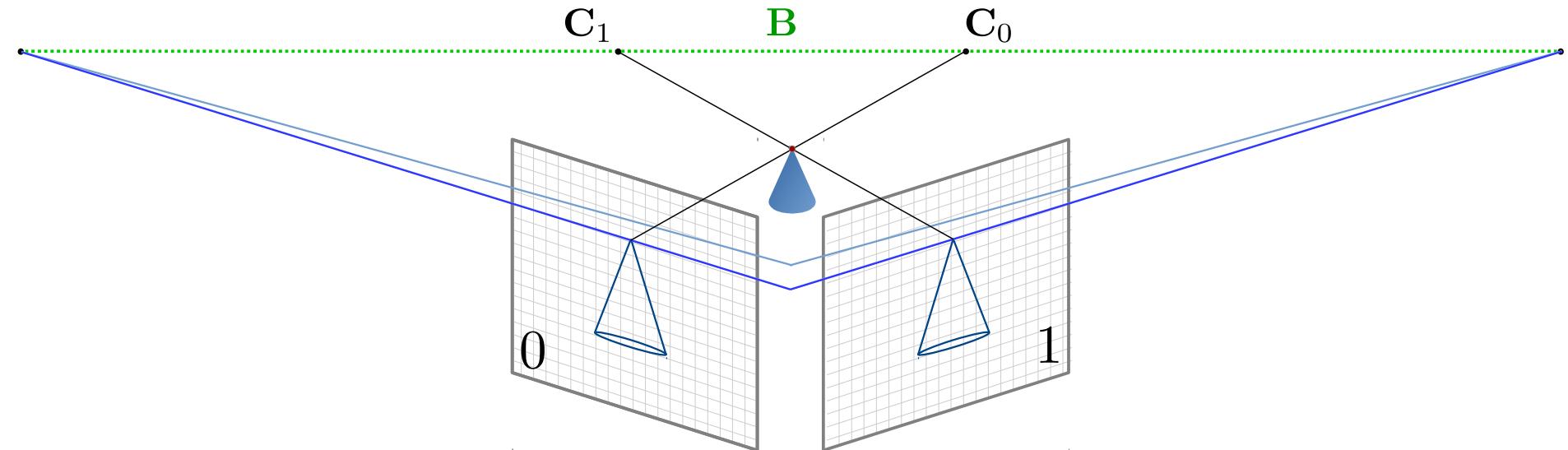
Plane through both source positions
and its intersection line with both detectors



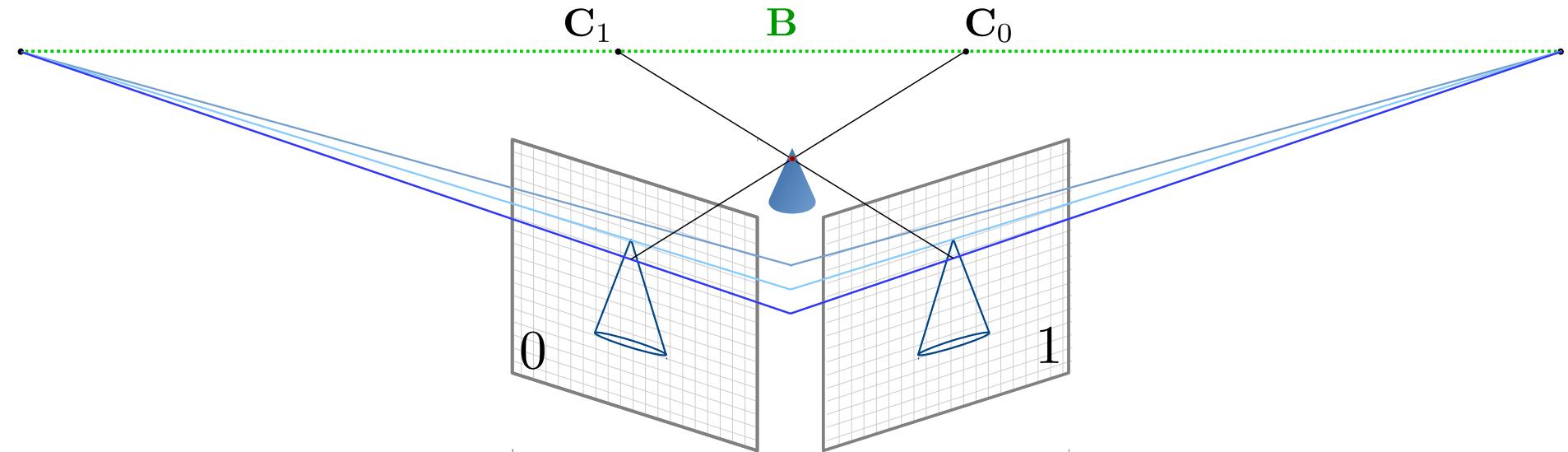
Observe: l_0 and l_1 are corresponding epipolar lines.



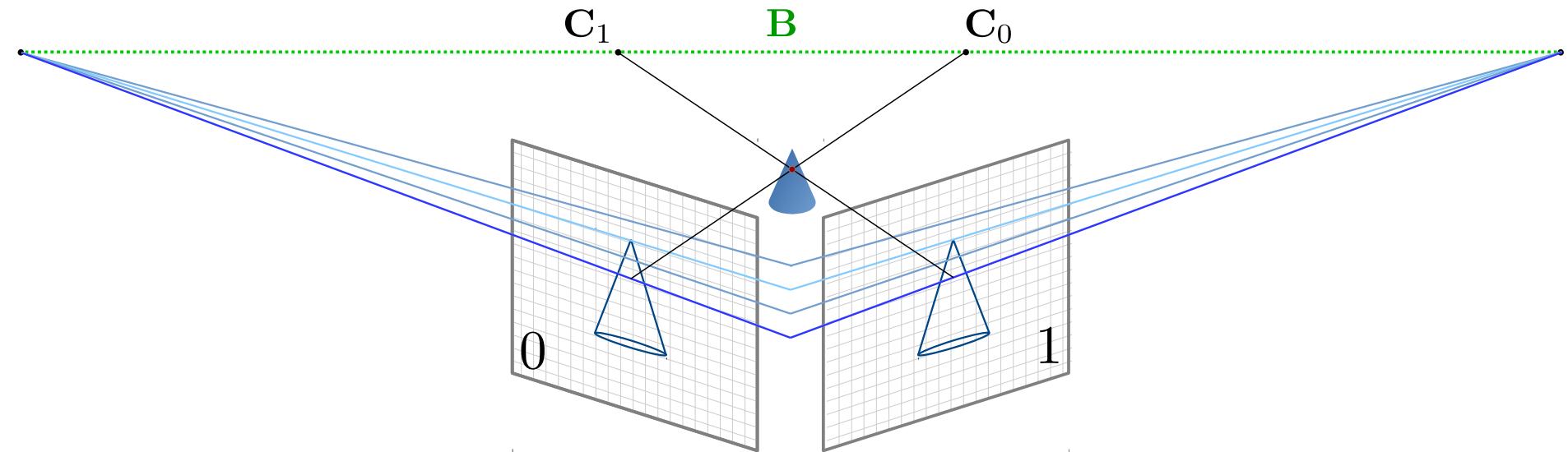
There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



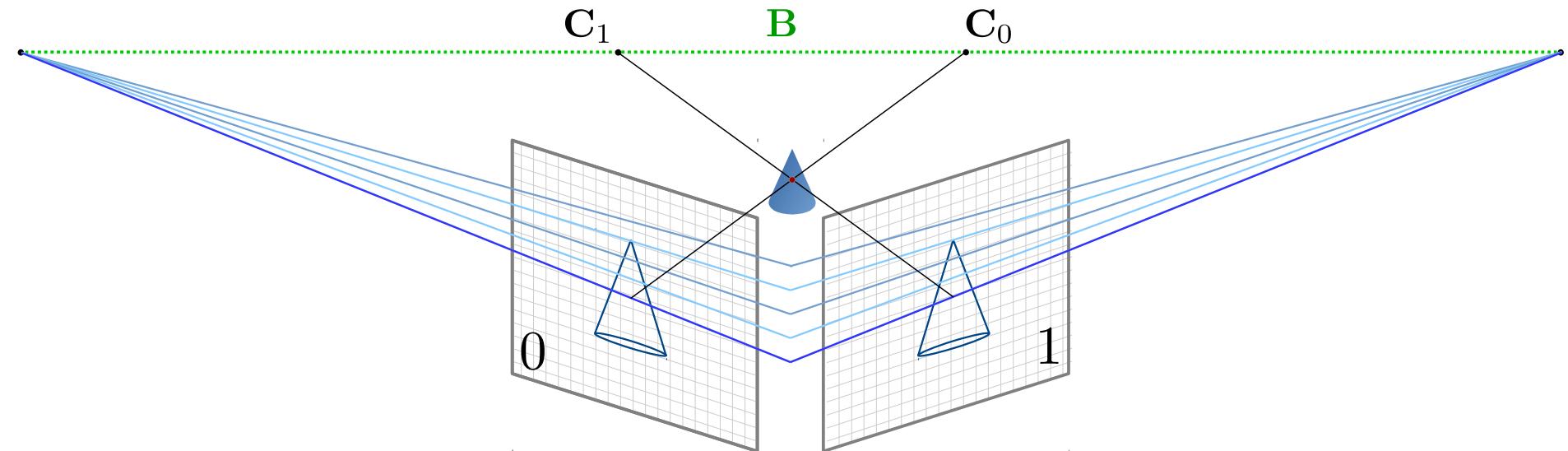
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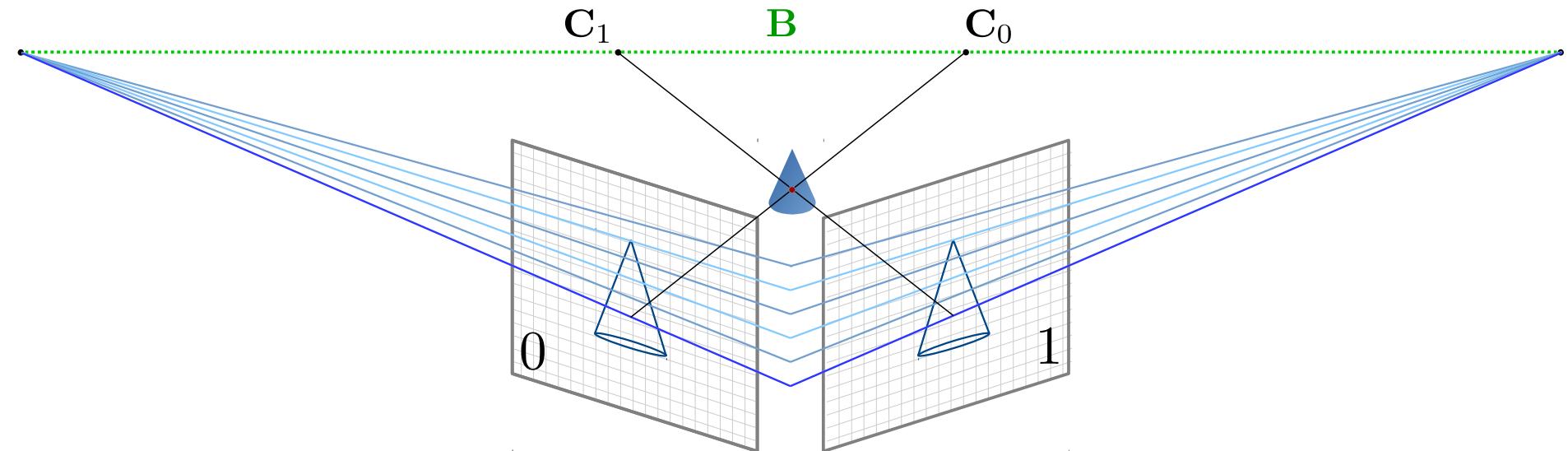
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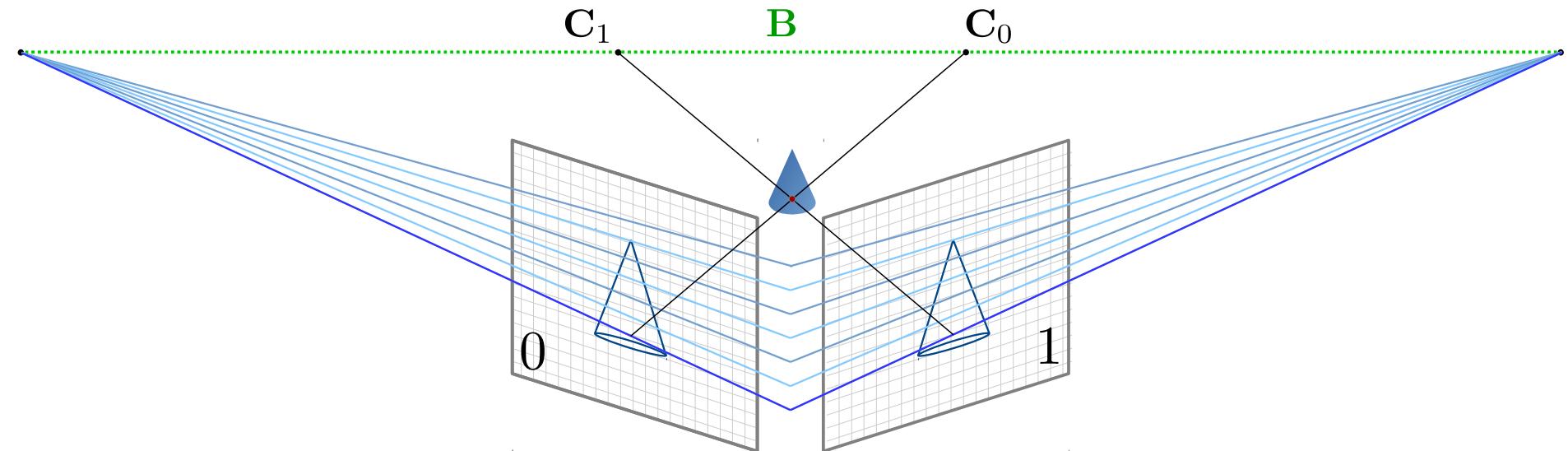
There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



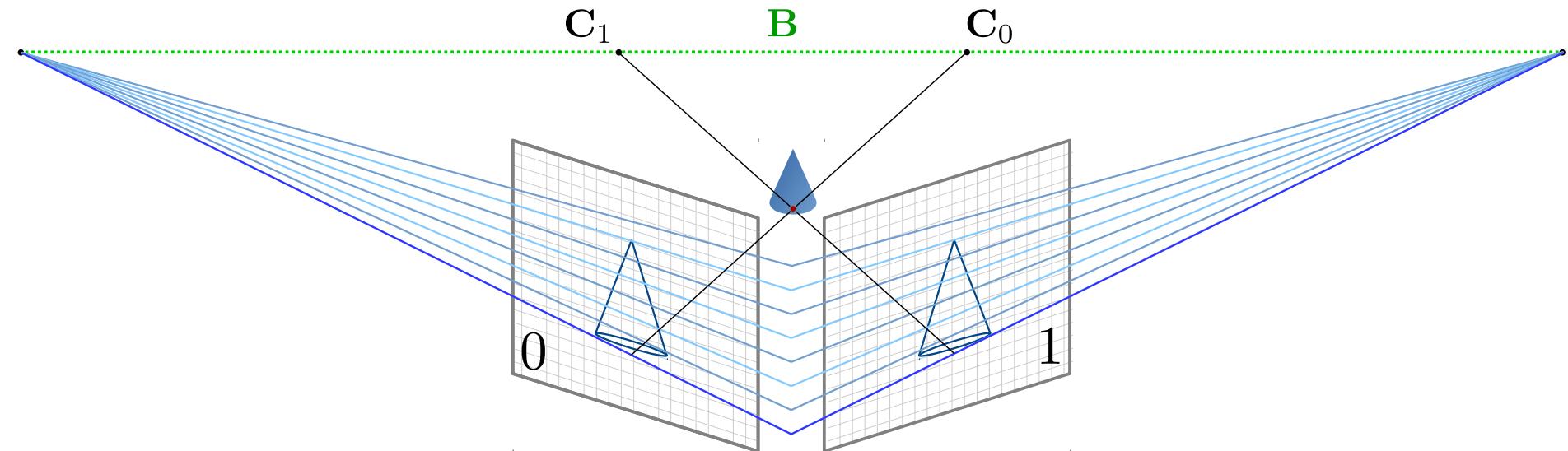
There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



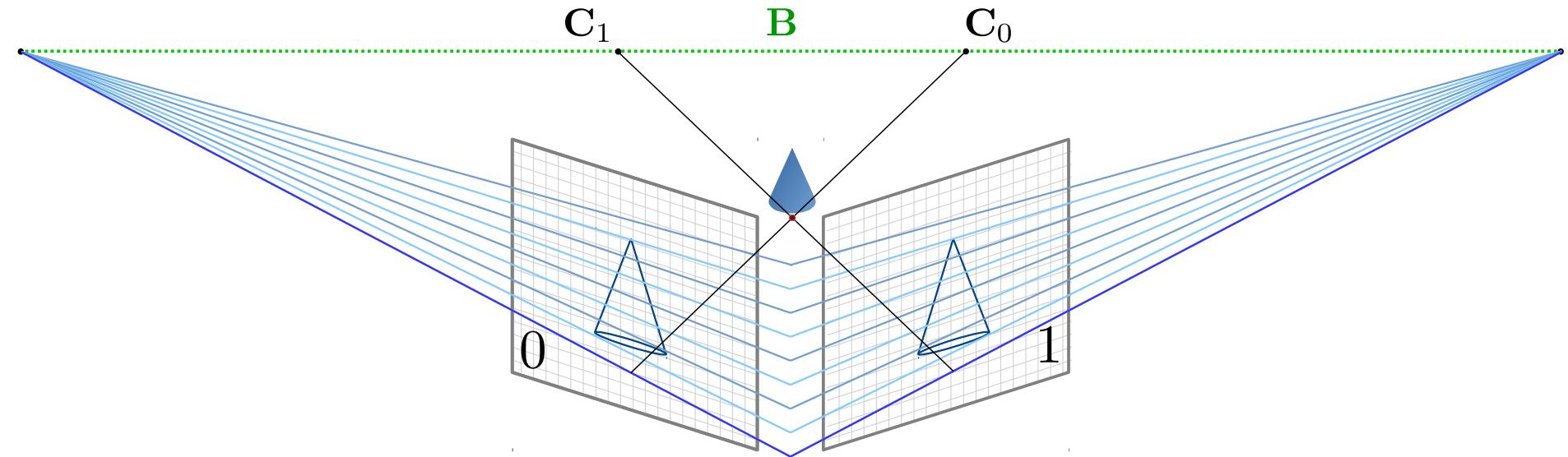
There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



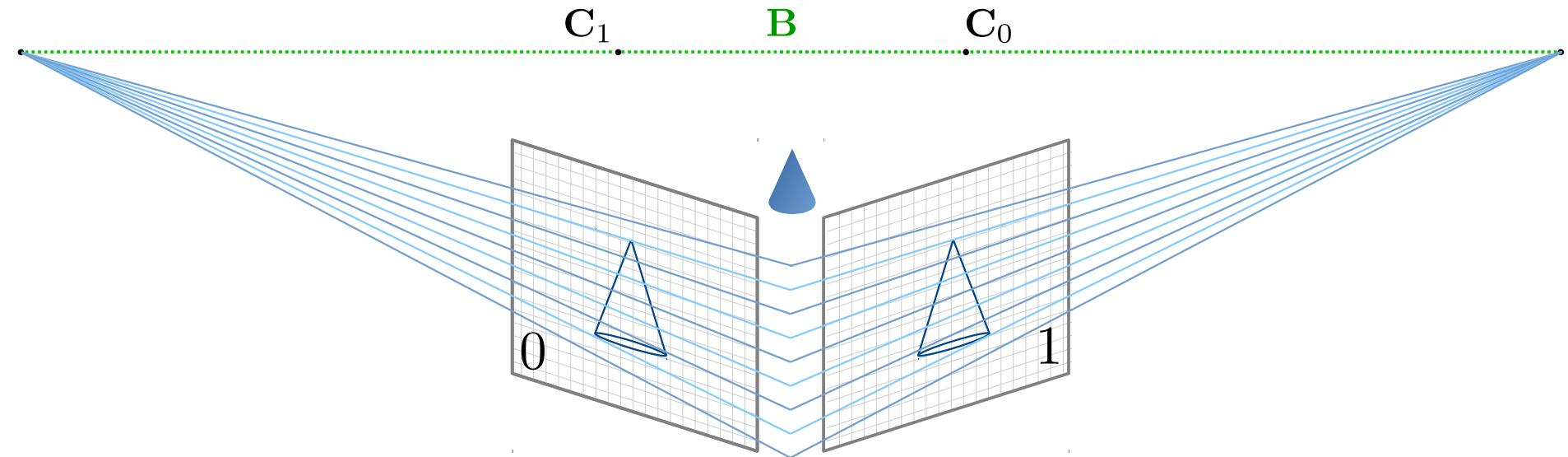
There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



There exists a pencil of epipolar lines!



Observe: All epipolar planes contain the baseline **B**.



Consistency Conditions on Epipolar Lines

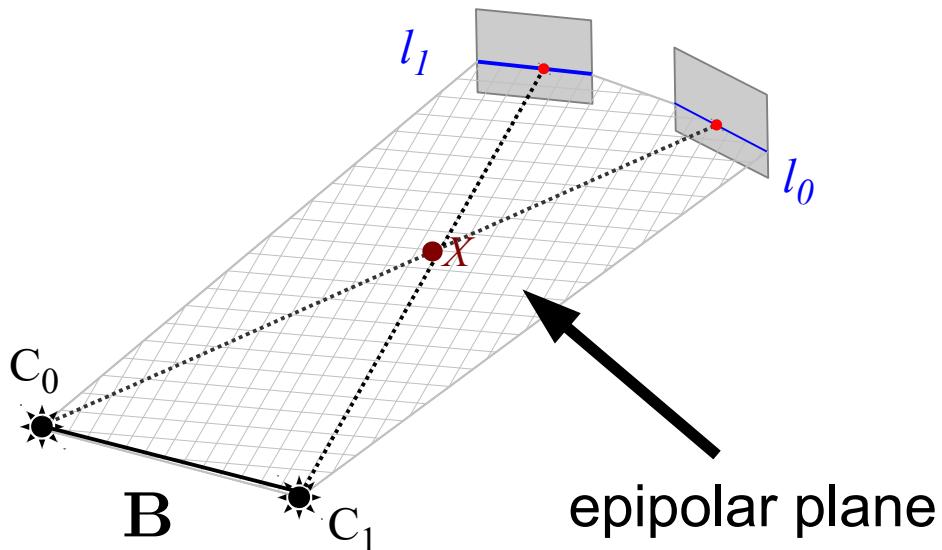


Stereo Rectification for X-ray Data Consistency Conditions

André Aichert, Jérôme Lesaint, Tobias Würfl, Rolf Clackdoyle, Laurent Desbat and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2018, to appear

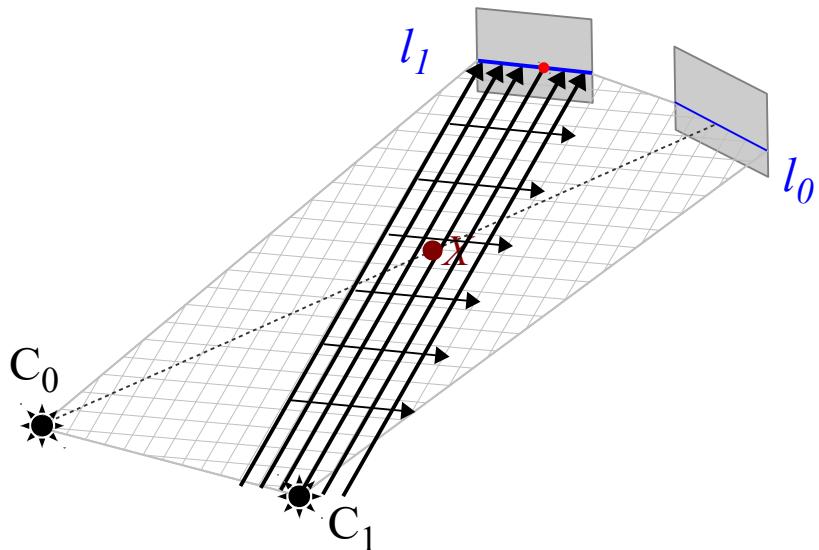
Epipolar Consistency

Consider a single epipolar plane:



Epipolar Consistency

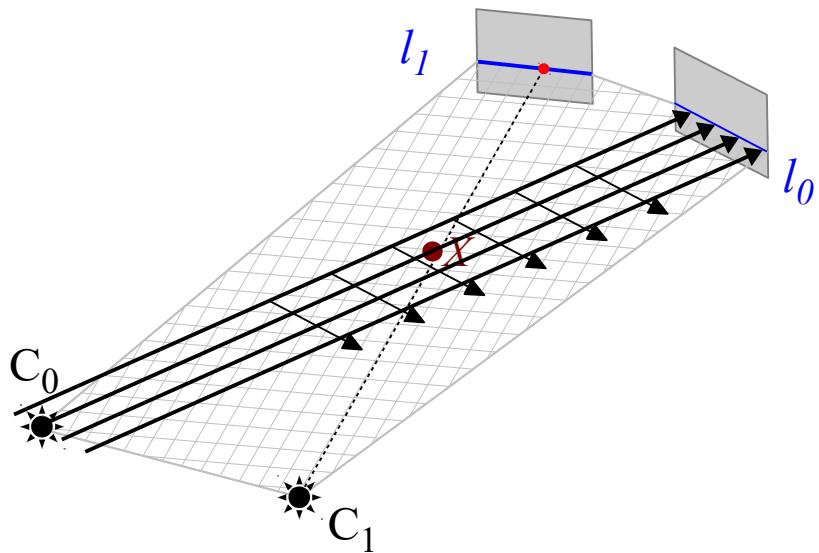
Consider a single epipolar plane:



- Assume rays are approximately parallel
- Then: **plane integral = line integral!**

Epipolar Consistency

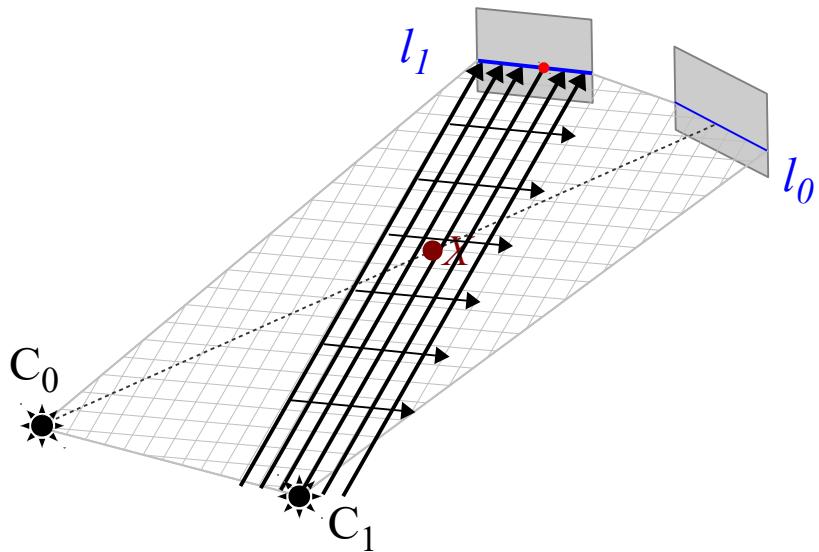
Consider a single epipolar plane:



- Assume rays are approximately parallel
- Then: **plane integral = line integral!**
- Symmetry: two ways of computing the same plane integral via lines 0 and 1

Epipolar Consistency

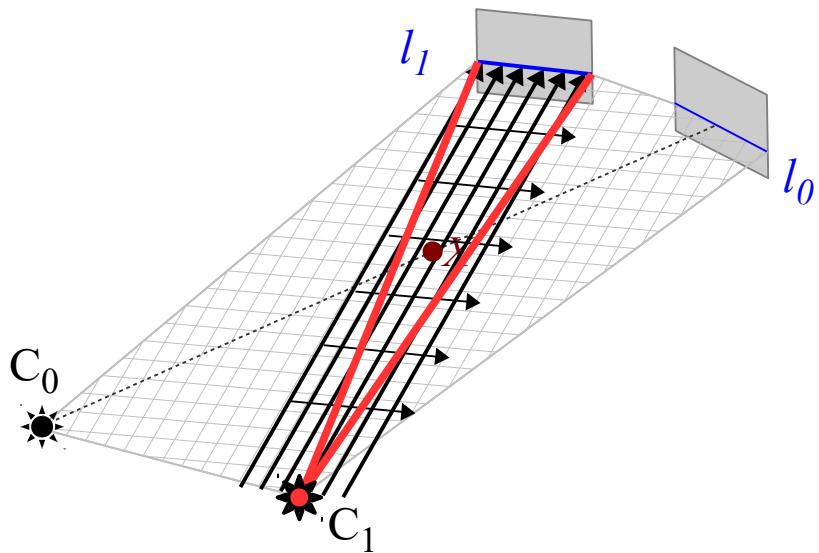
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- Then: **plane integral = line integral!**
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Epipolar Consistency

Consider a single epipolar plane:

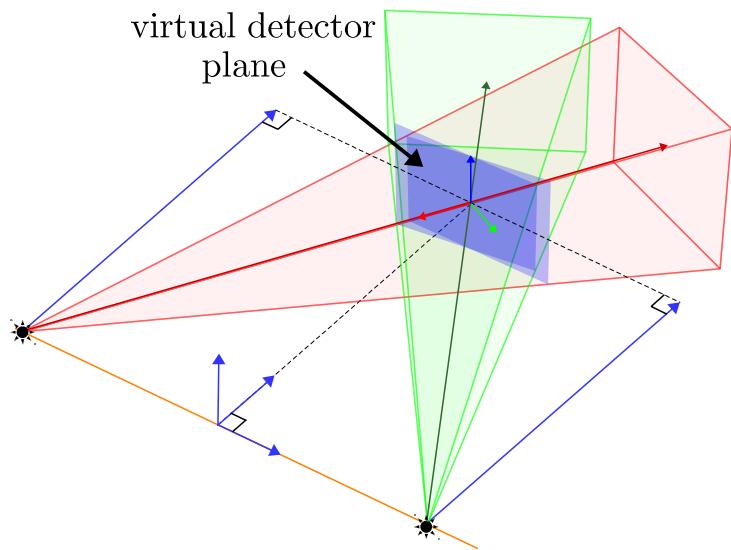


- Assume rays are approximately parallel
- Then: **plane integral = line integral!**
- Symmetry: two ways of computing the same plane integral via lines 0 and 1

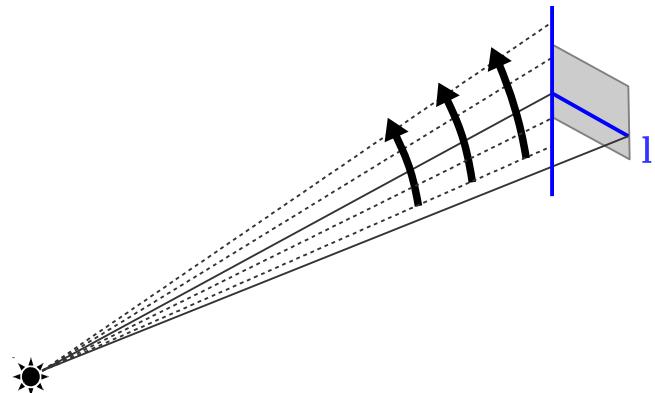
Epipolar Consistency

Two ways to handle general cone-beam projections:

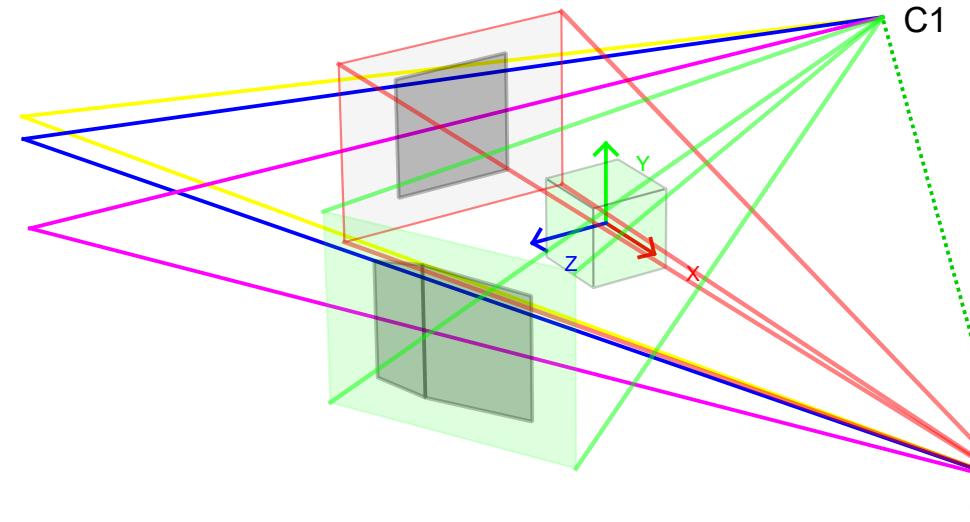
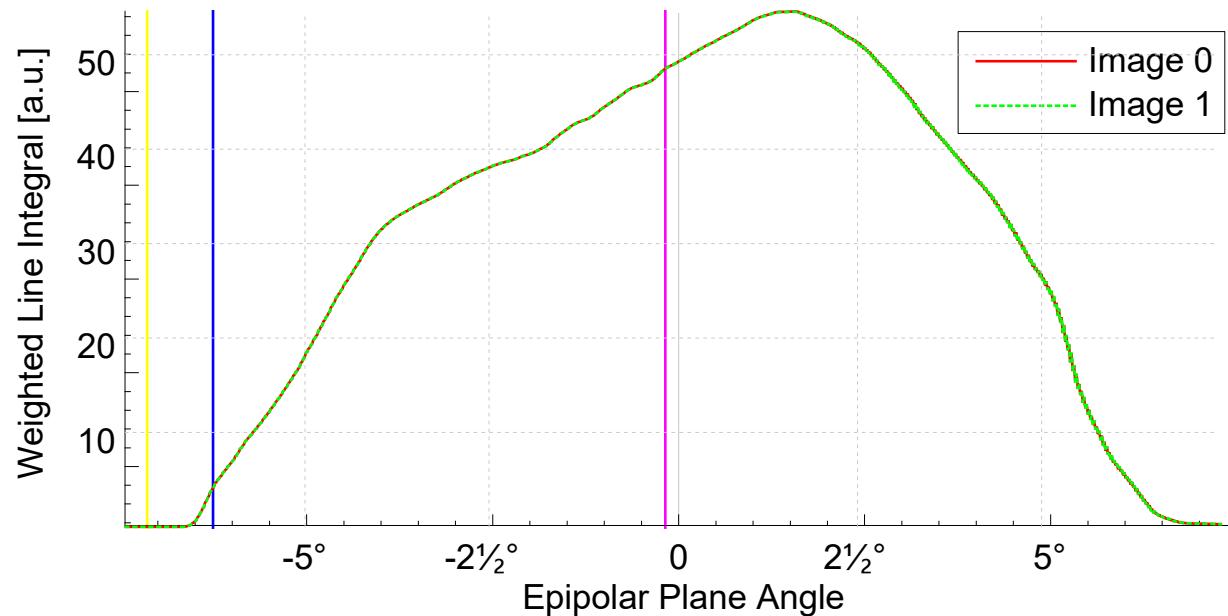
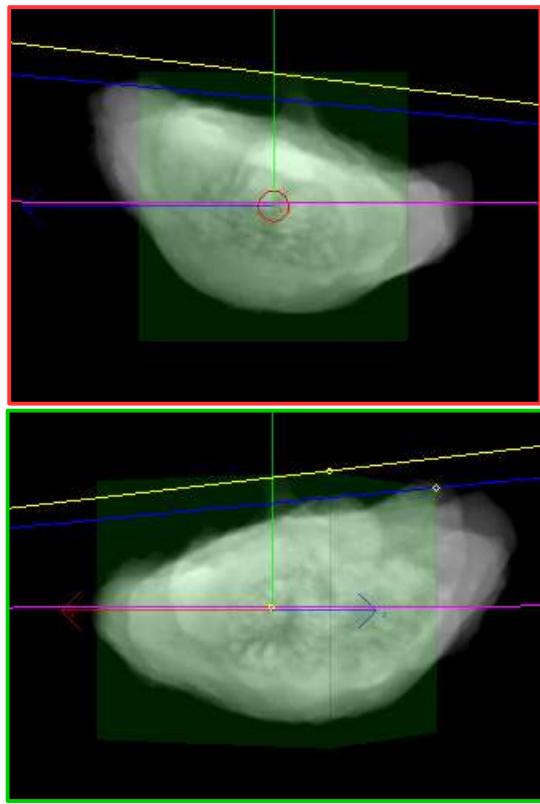
Rectification



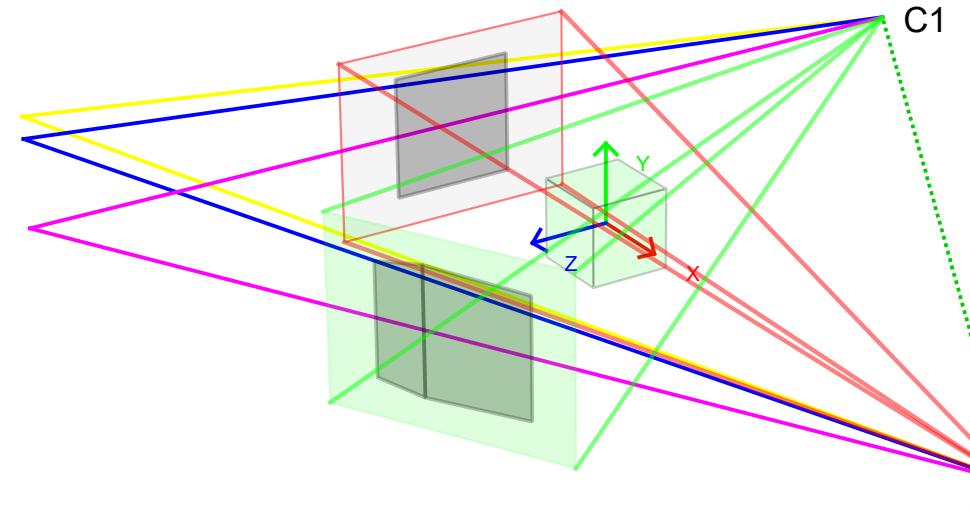
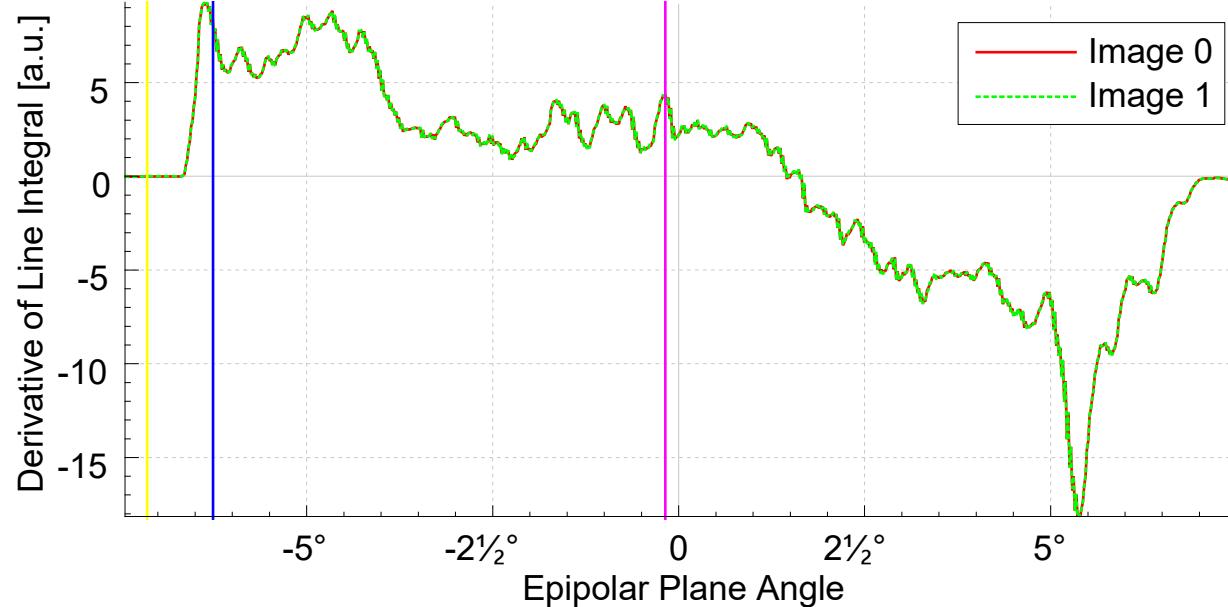
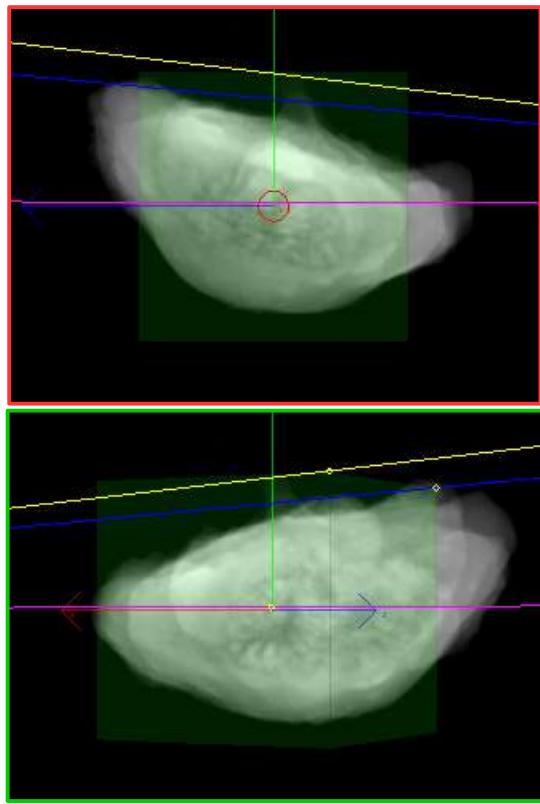
Orthogonal Derivative

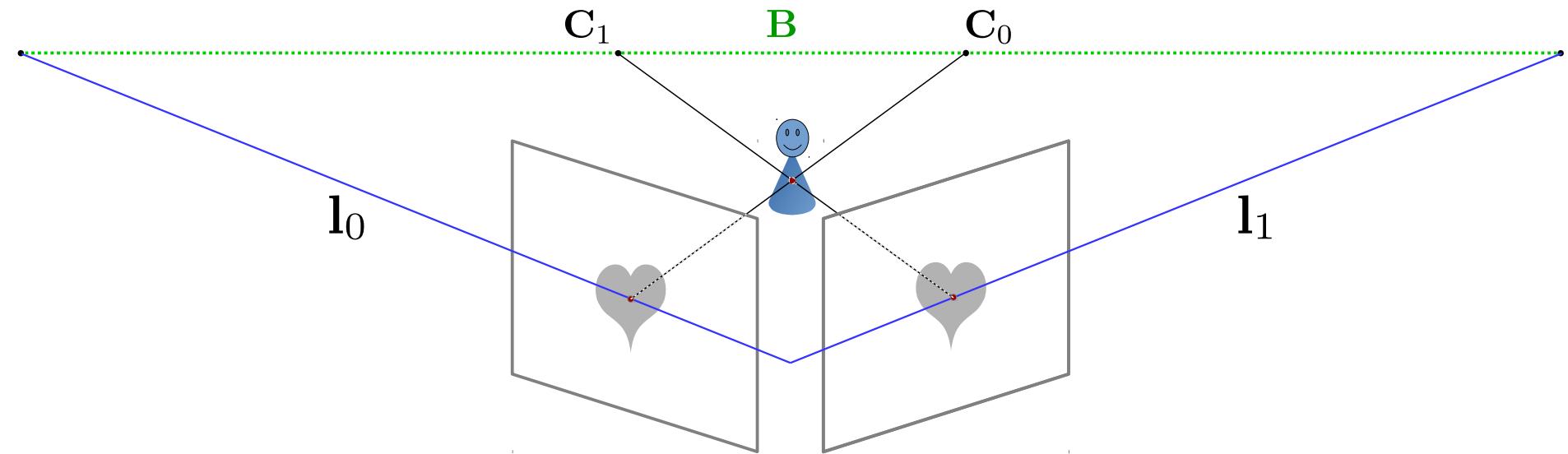


Fan-Beam Consistency



Cone-Beam Consistency





Demo, Video & Source Code



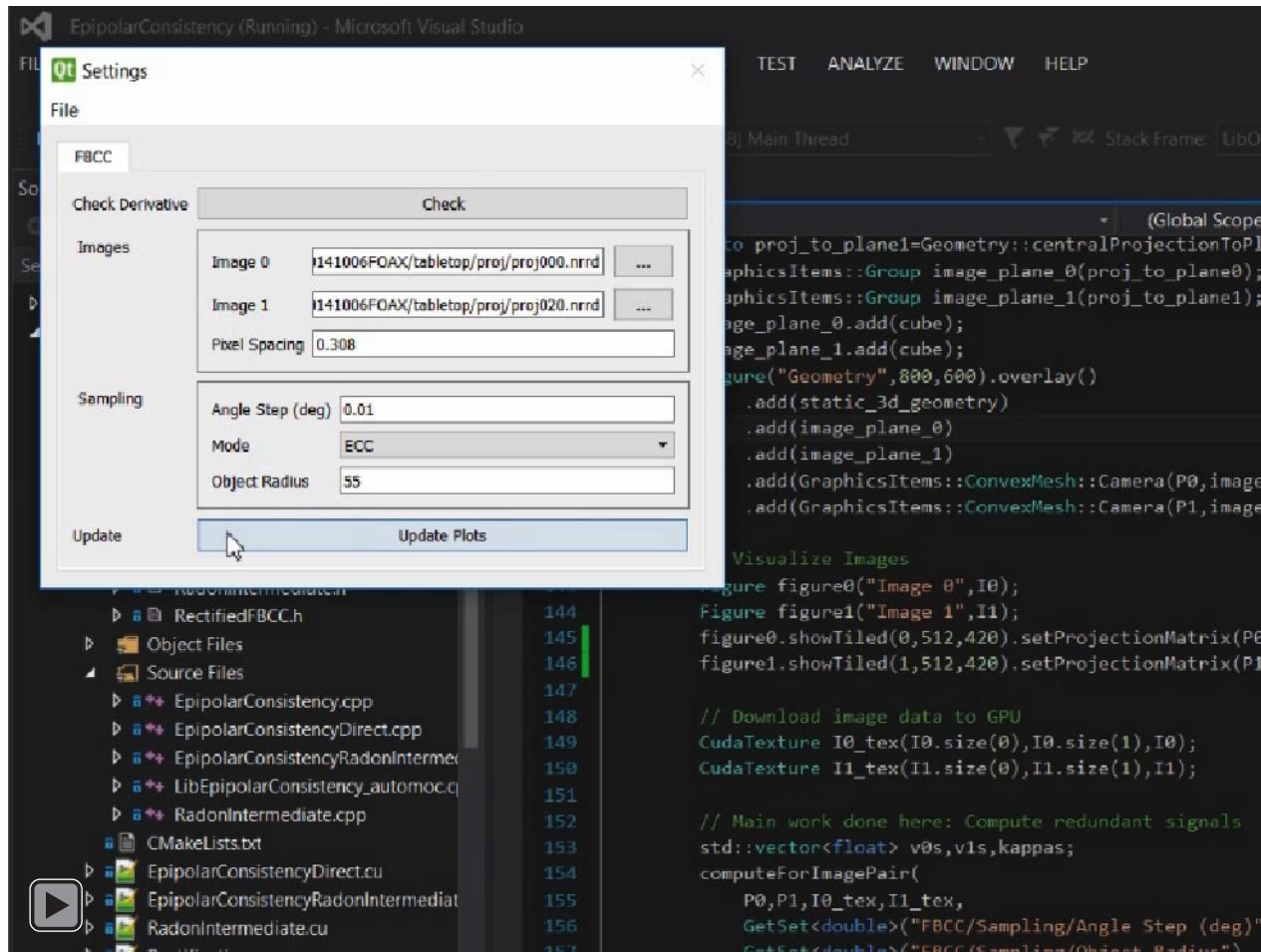
www5.cs.fau.de/research/software

Efficient Epipolar Consistency

Andre Aichert, Katharina Breininger, Thomas Köhler and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2016



Open-Source Demo



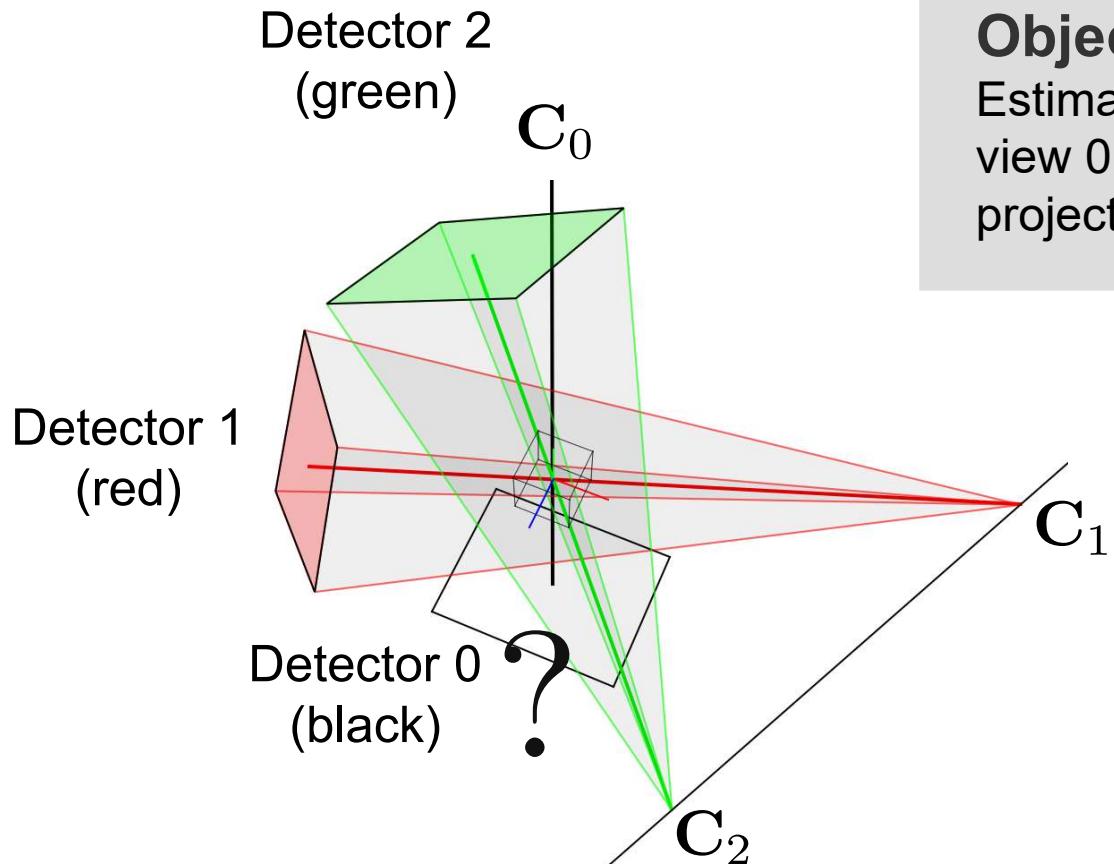
Tracking an unknown Object under Fluoroscopy



Epipolar Consistency in Fluoroscopy for Image-Based Tracking

André Aichert, Jian Wang, Roman Schaffert, Arnd Dörfler, Joachim Hornegger and Andreas K. Maier
26th British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC) 2015

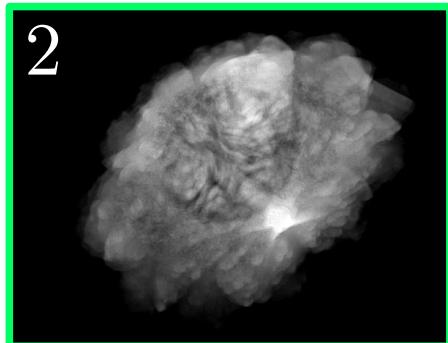
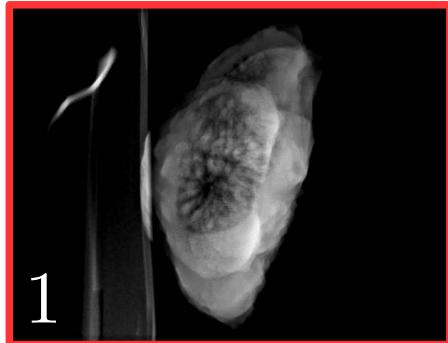
Experiment: Three views of an unknown object



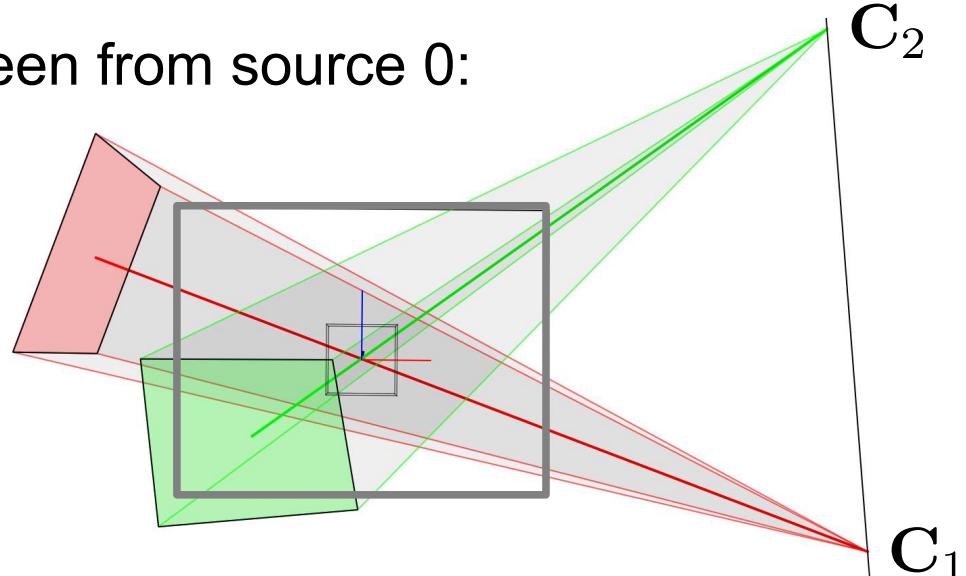
Objective:
Estimate pose of object in view 0 relative to known projections **1** and **2**.

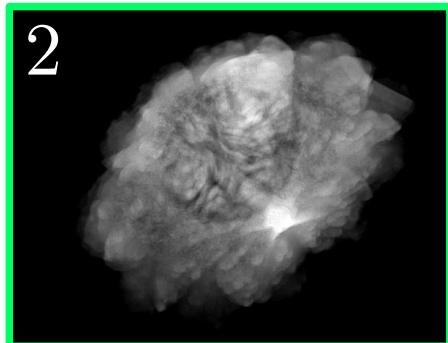
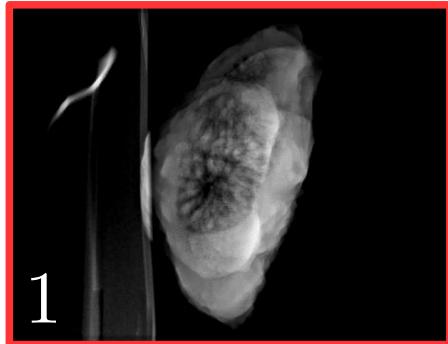




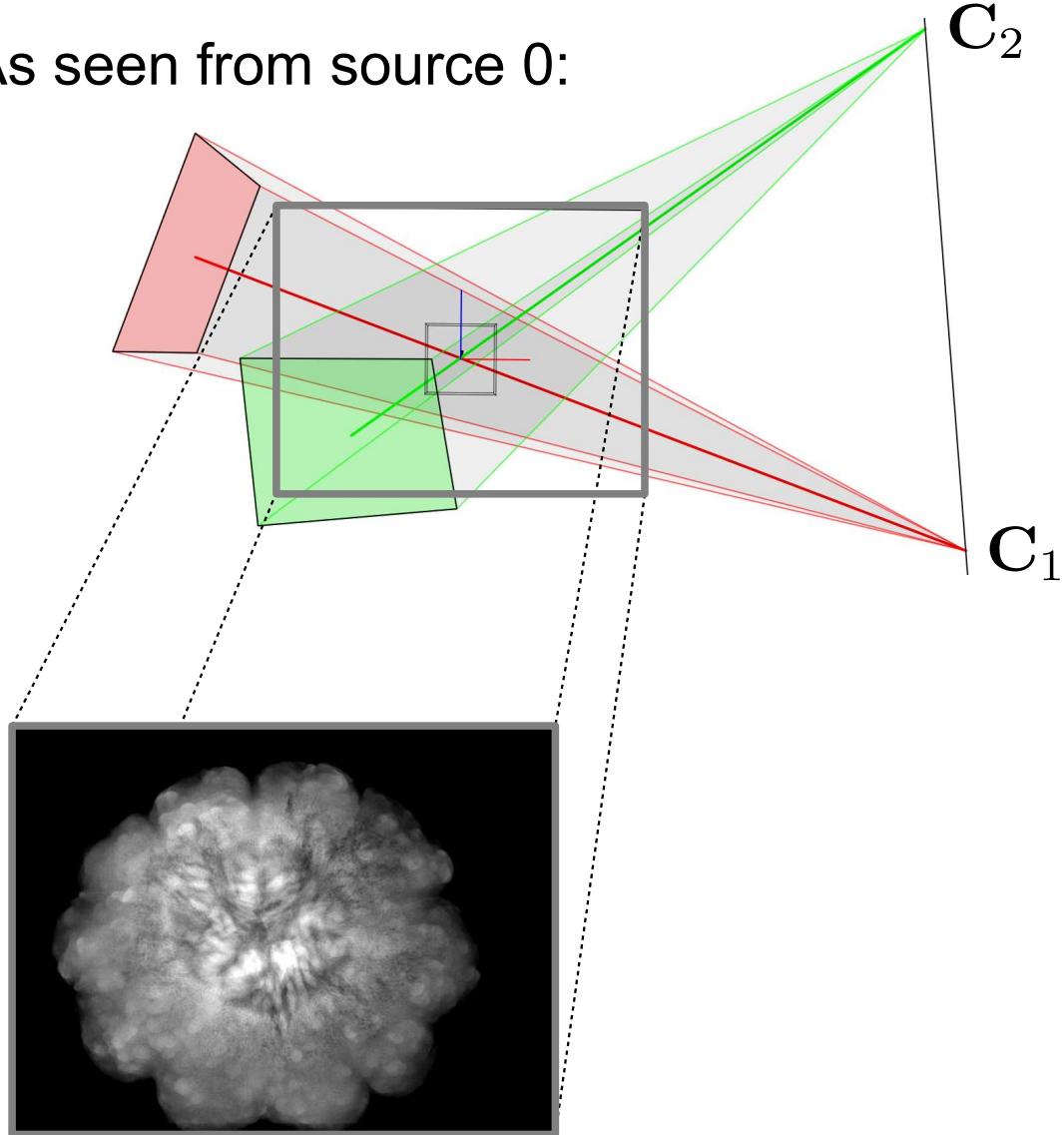


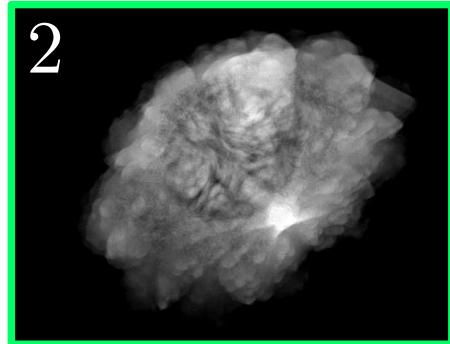
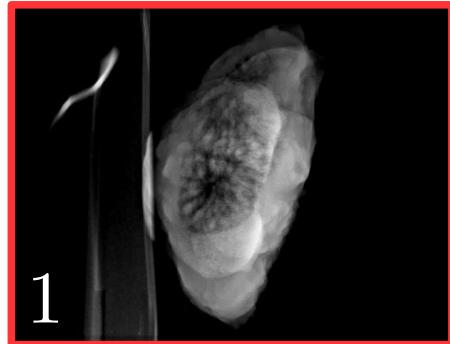
As seen from source 0:



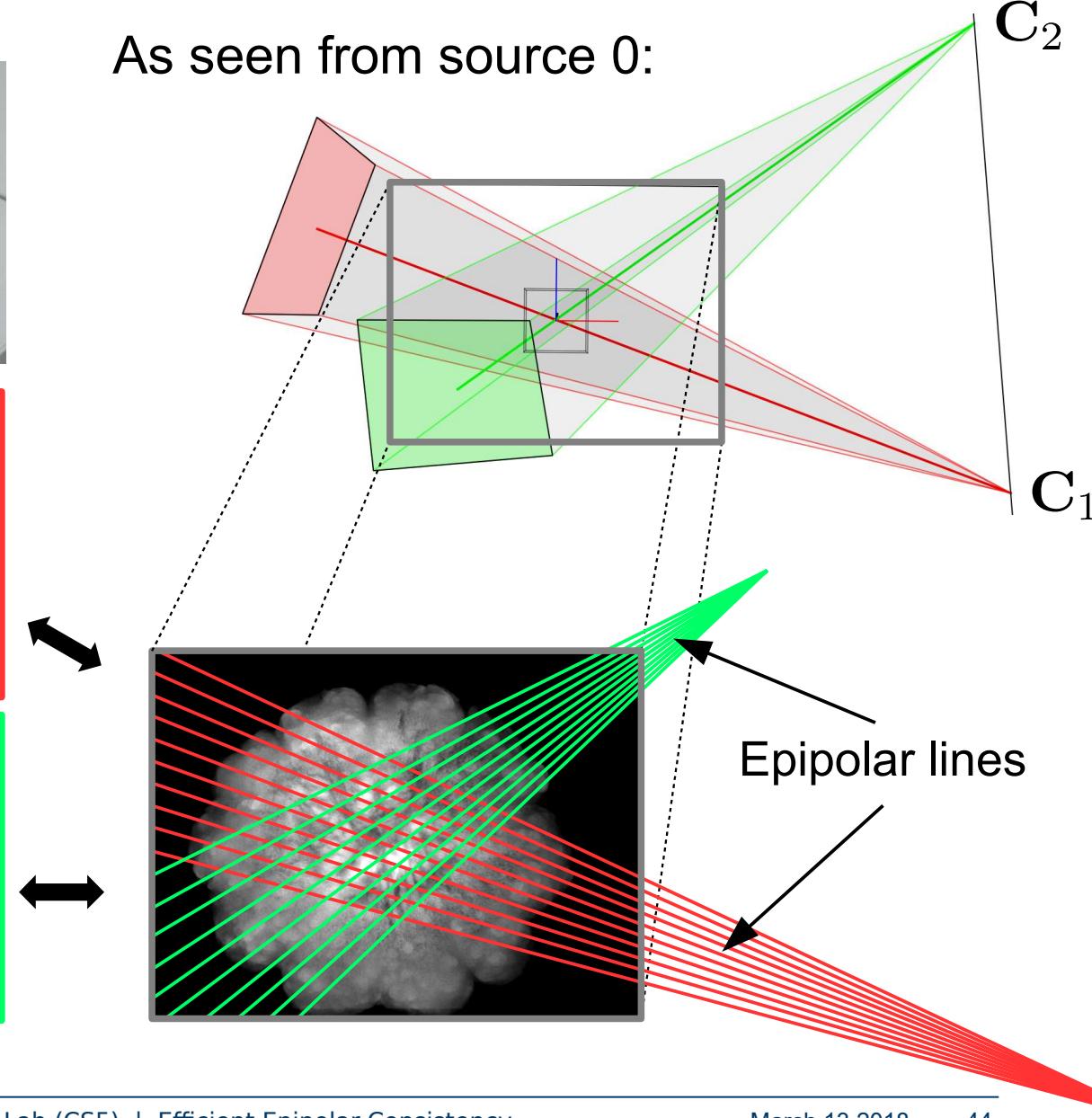


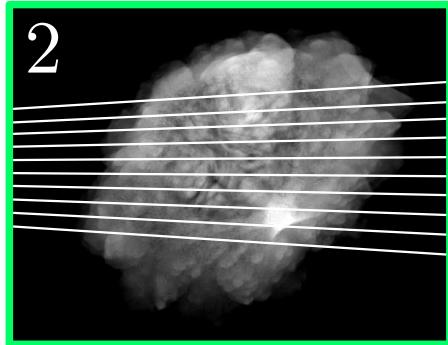
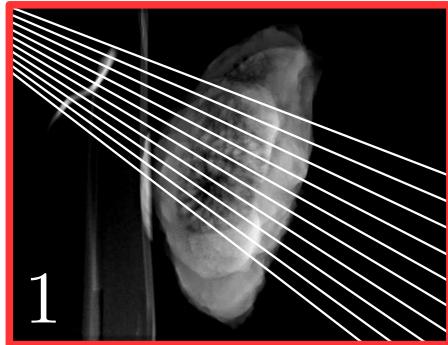
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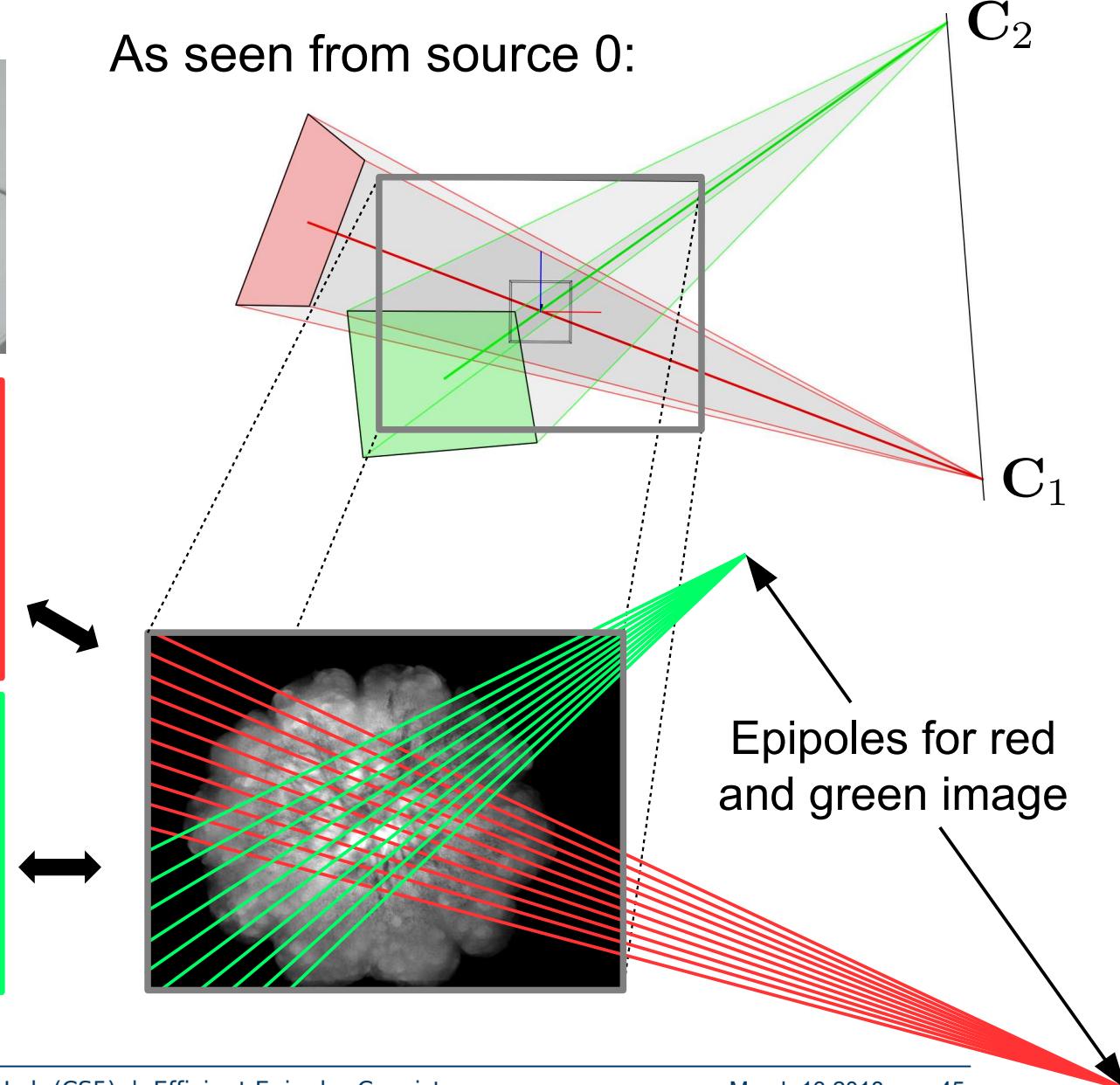


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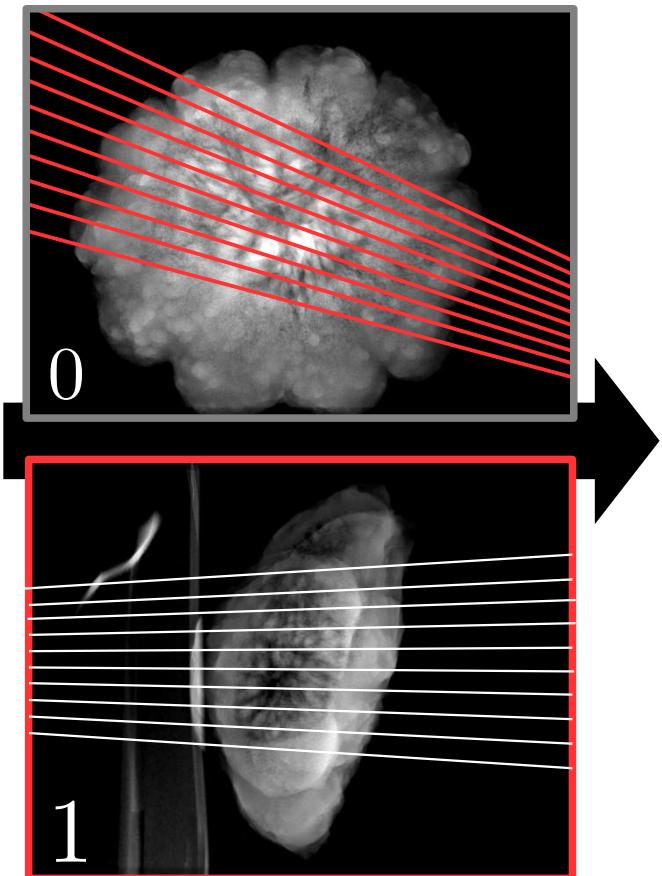




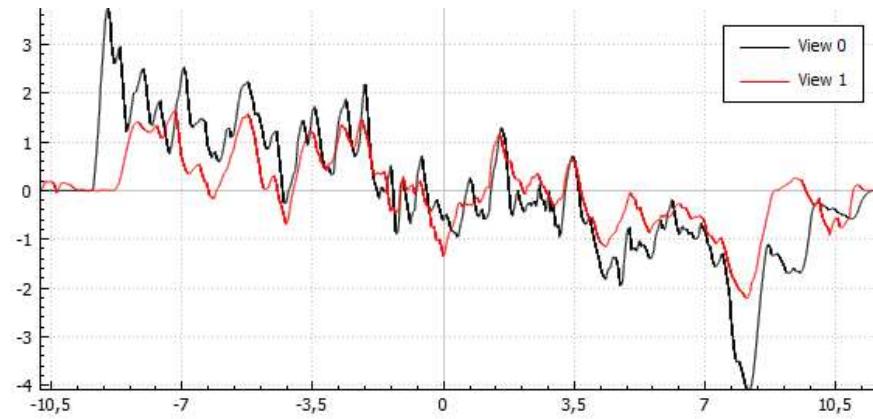
As seen from source 0:



Redundant information in view 0 & 1

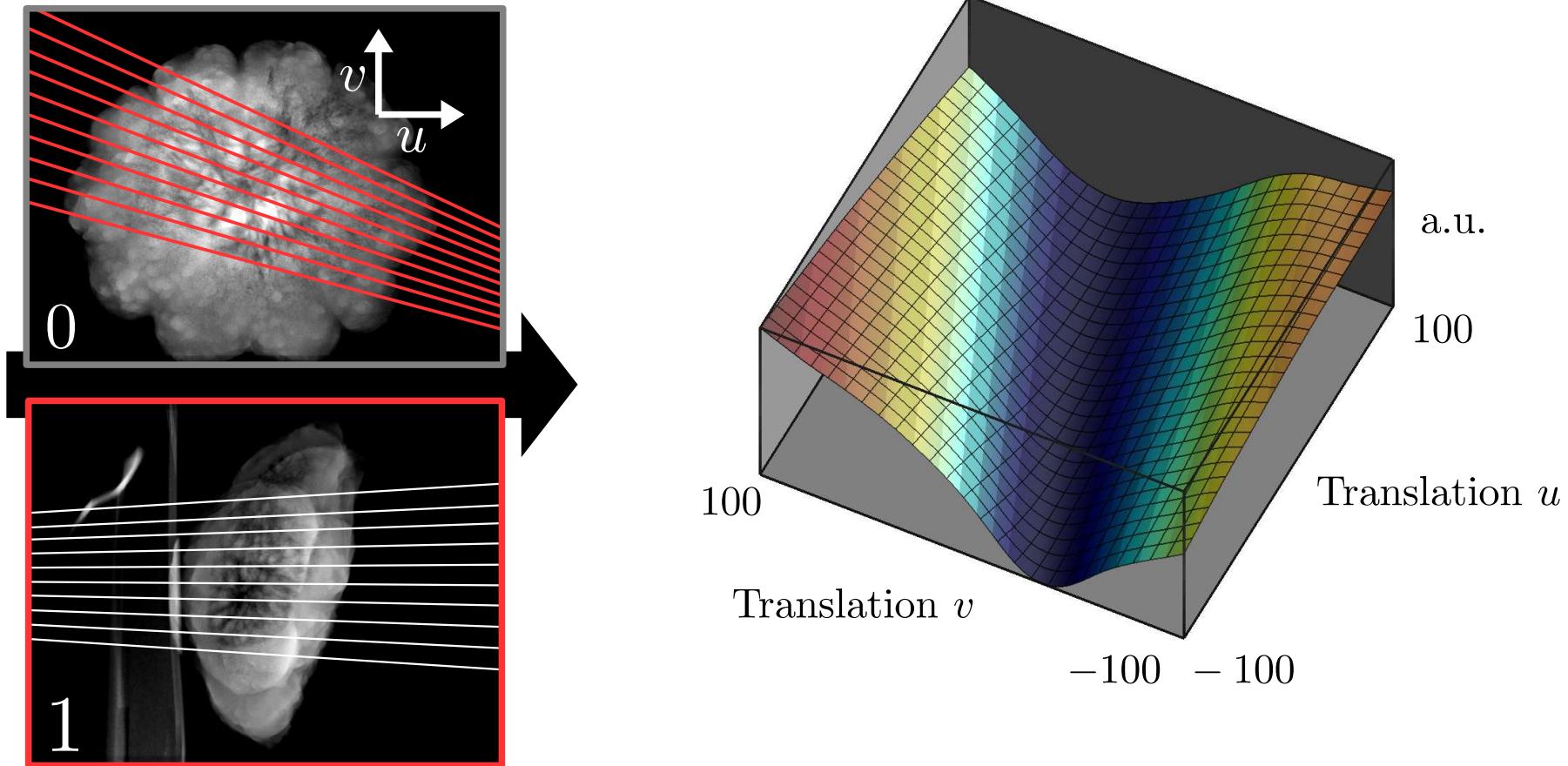


derivative of
line integral [a.u.]

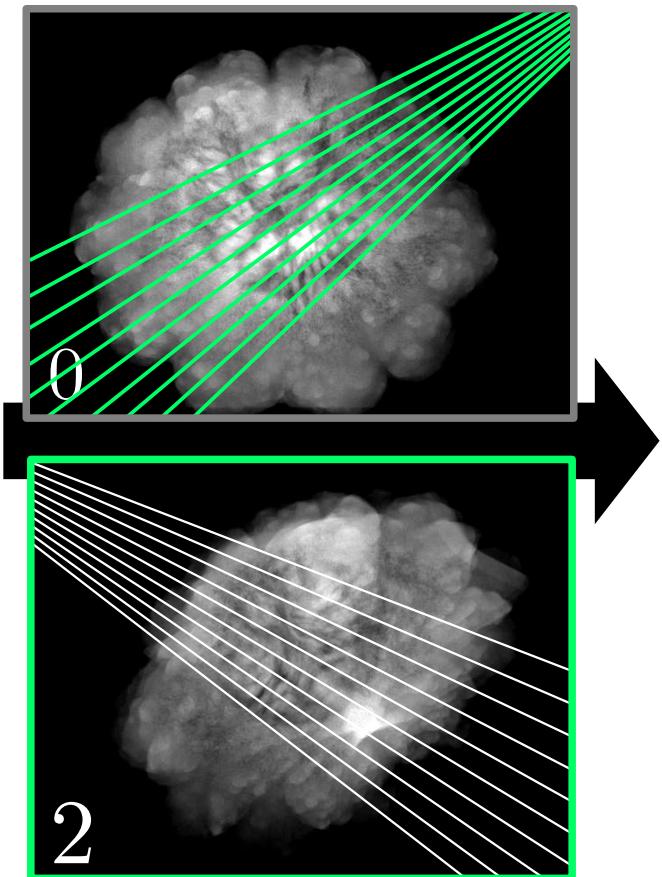


plane angle κ around baseline [°]

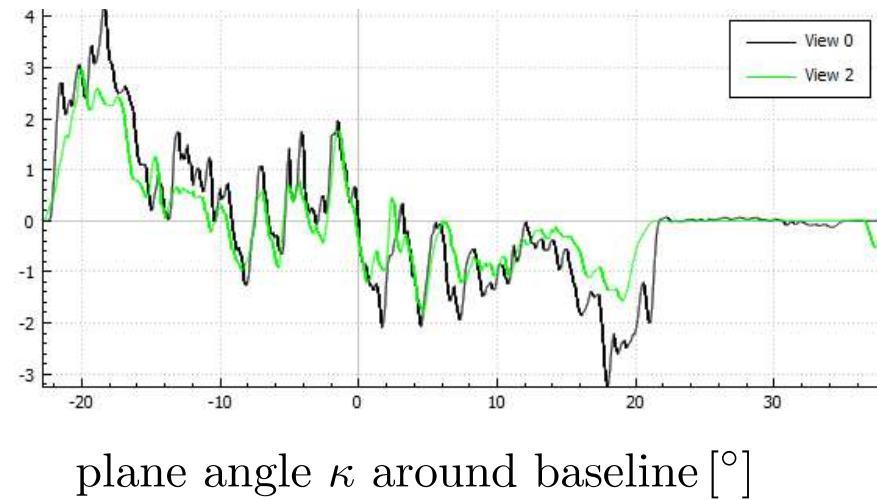
Consistency of view 0 & 1 for detector shifts in view 0



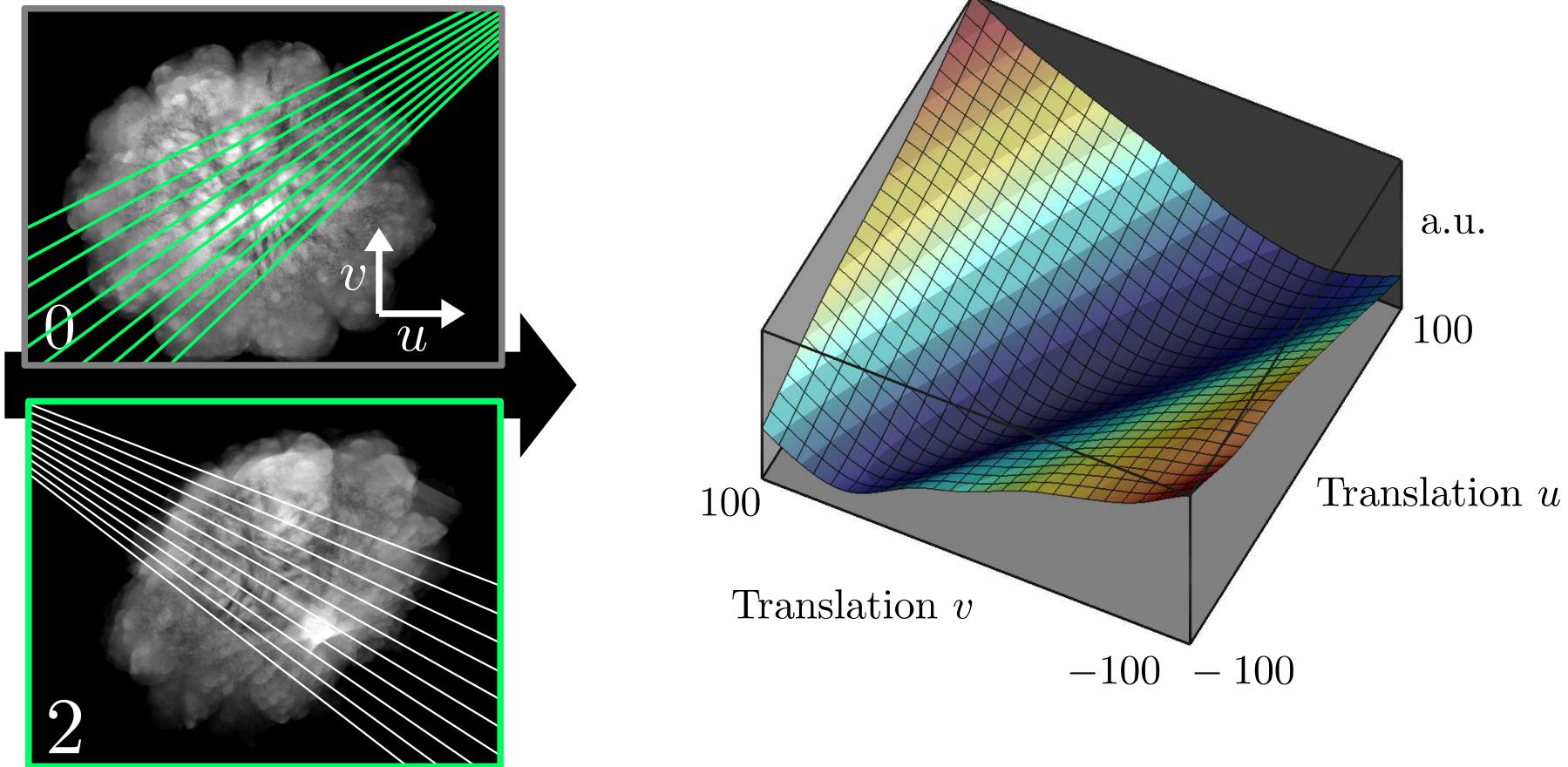
Redundant information in view 0 & 2



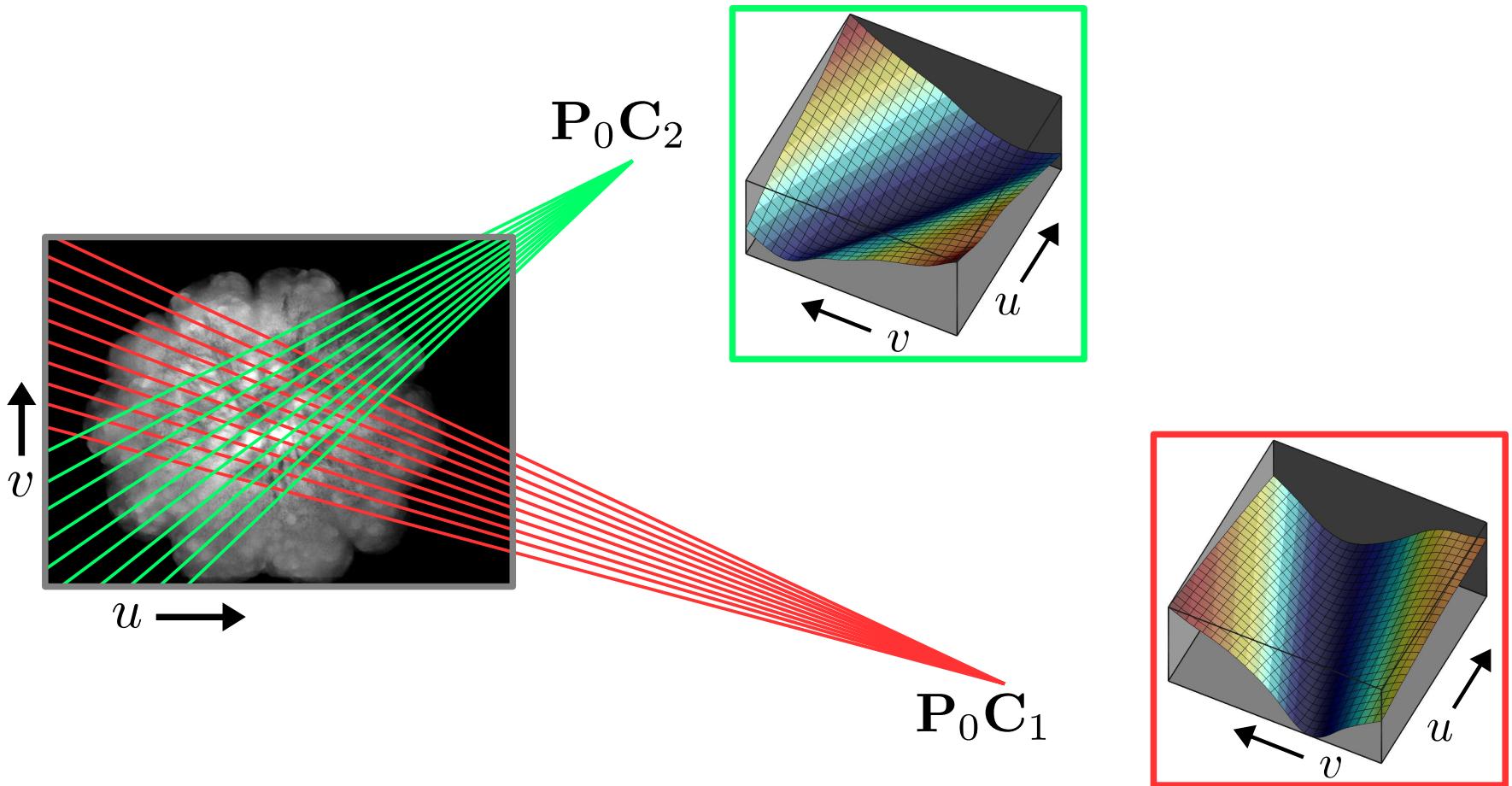
derivative of
line integral [a.u.]



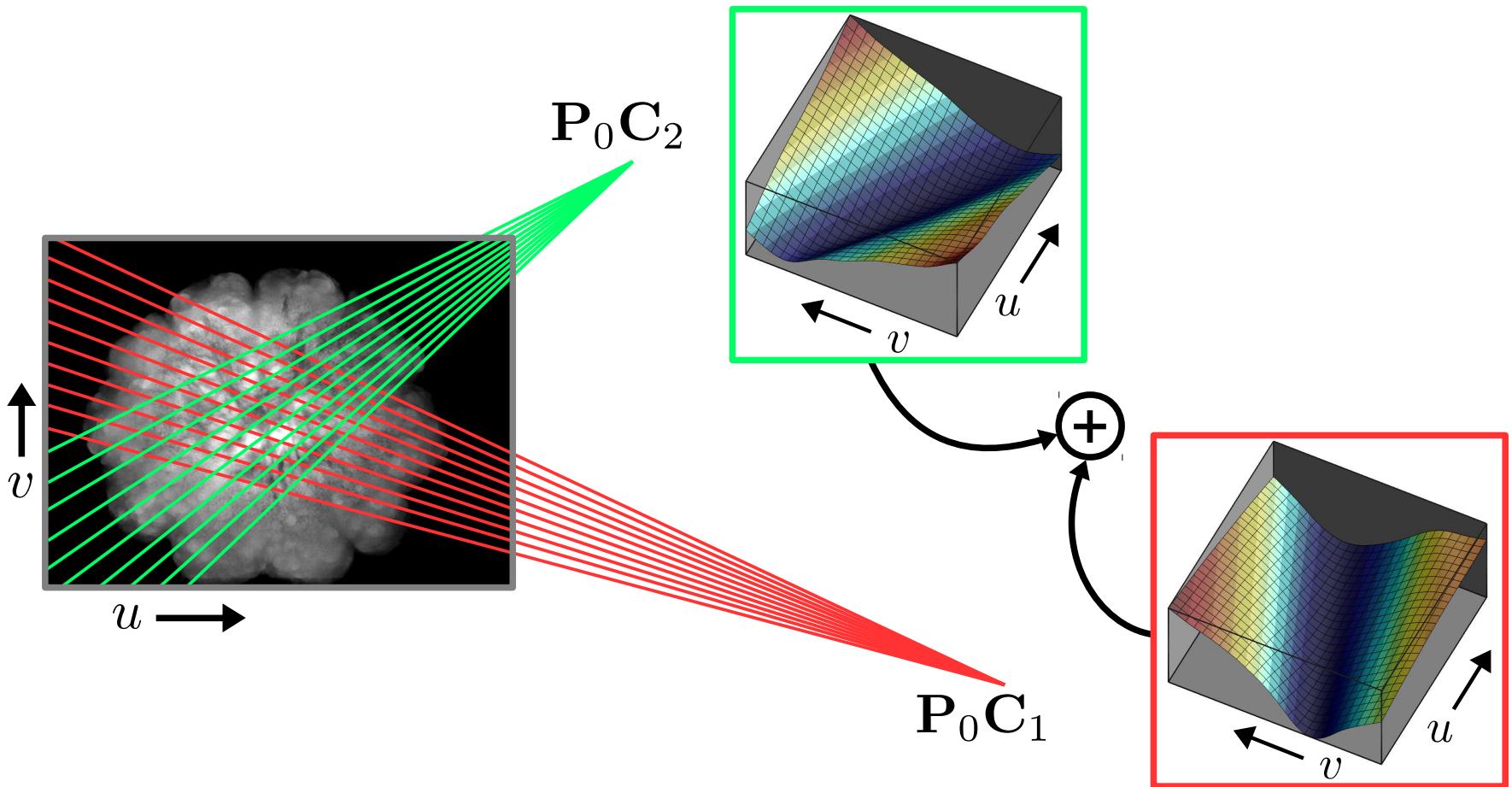
Consistency of view 0 & 2 for detector shifts in view 0



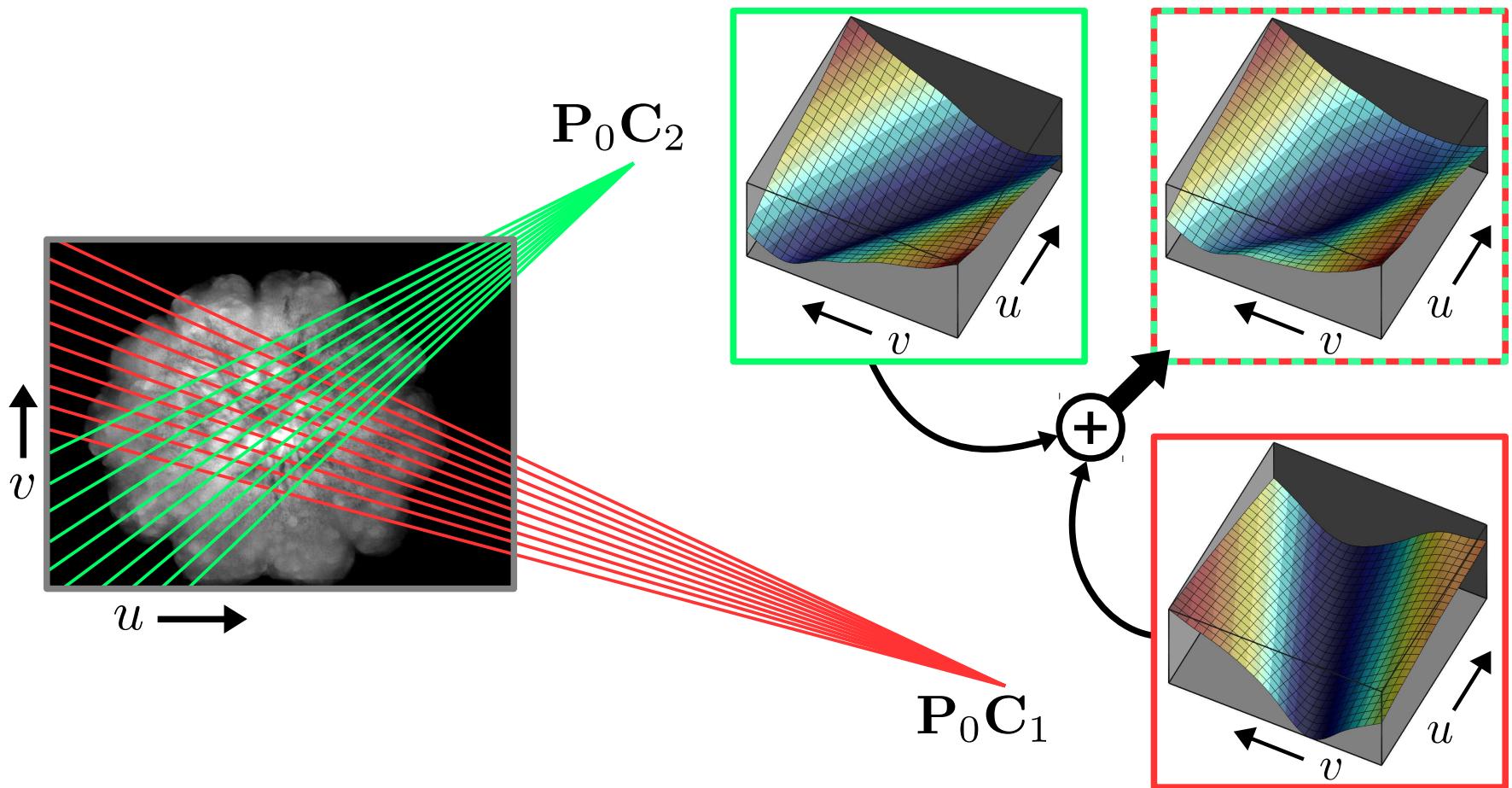
Shape of cost function depends on location of epipoles



Shape of cost function depends on location of epipoles



Shape of cost function depends on location of epipoles

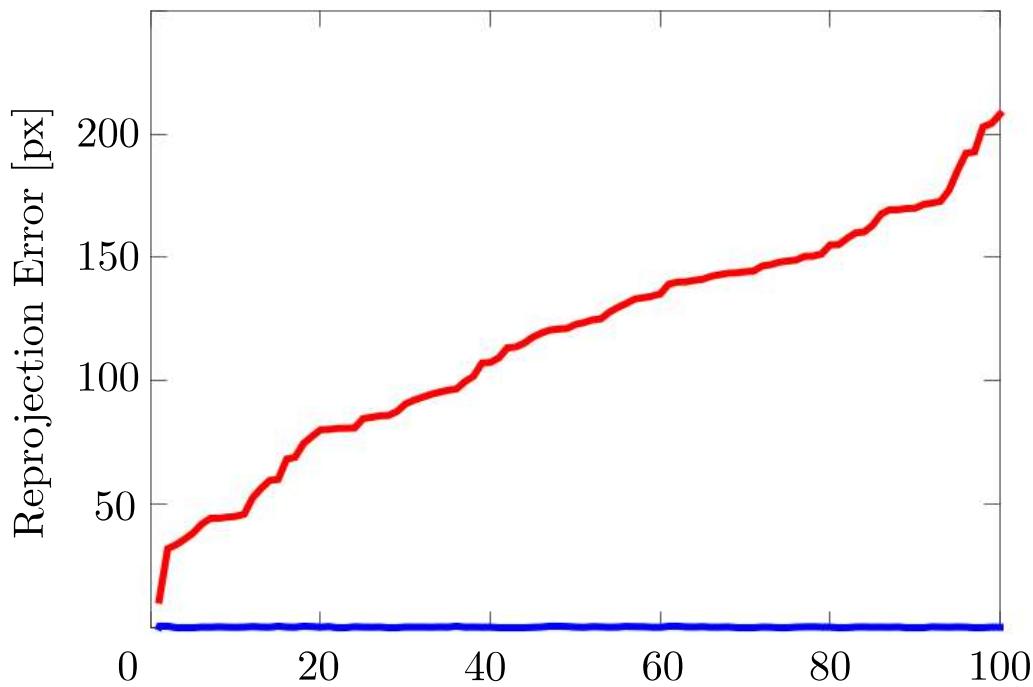


Optimization of Consistency

Motion model: detector shifts

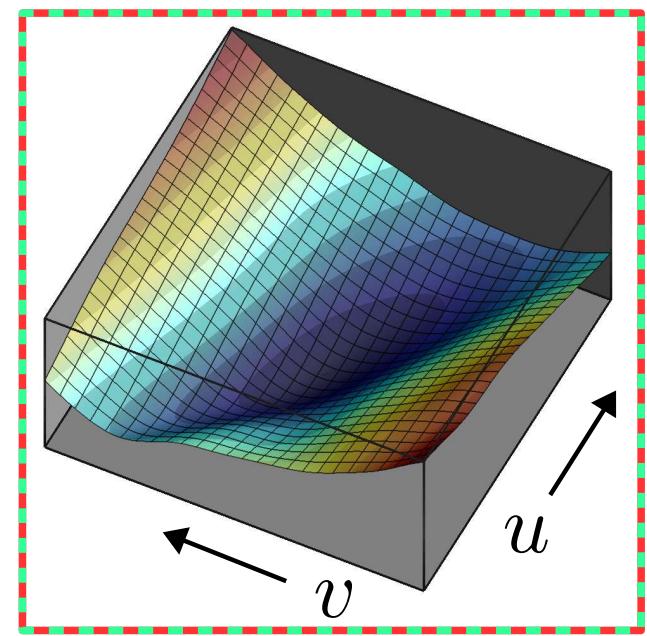
Random study (sorted by initial offset)

Uniform Random Shift of 150 px* in u and v

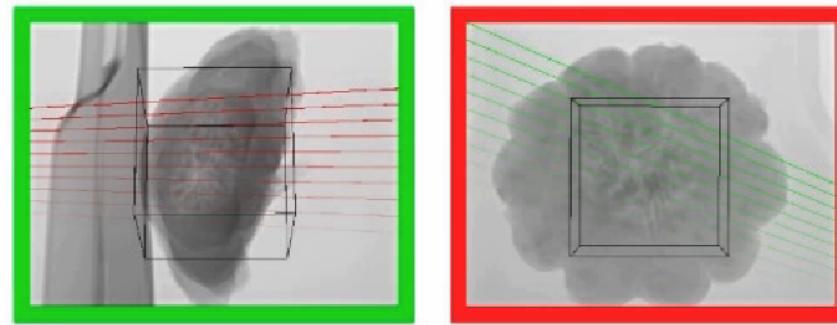


* Image size: 2480 x 1920

Cost function



Pumpkin Phantom Experiment



Two Reference Images

Mostly Translations



Virtual Subtraction Angiography

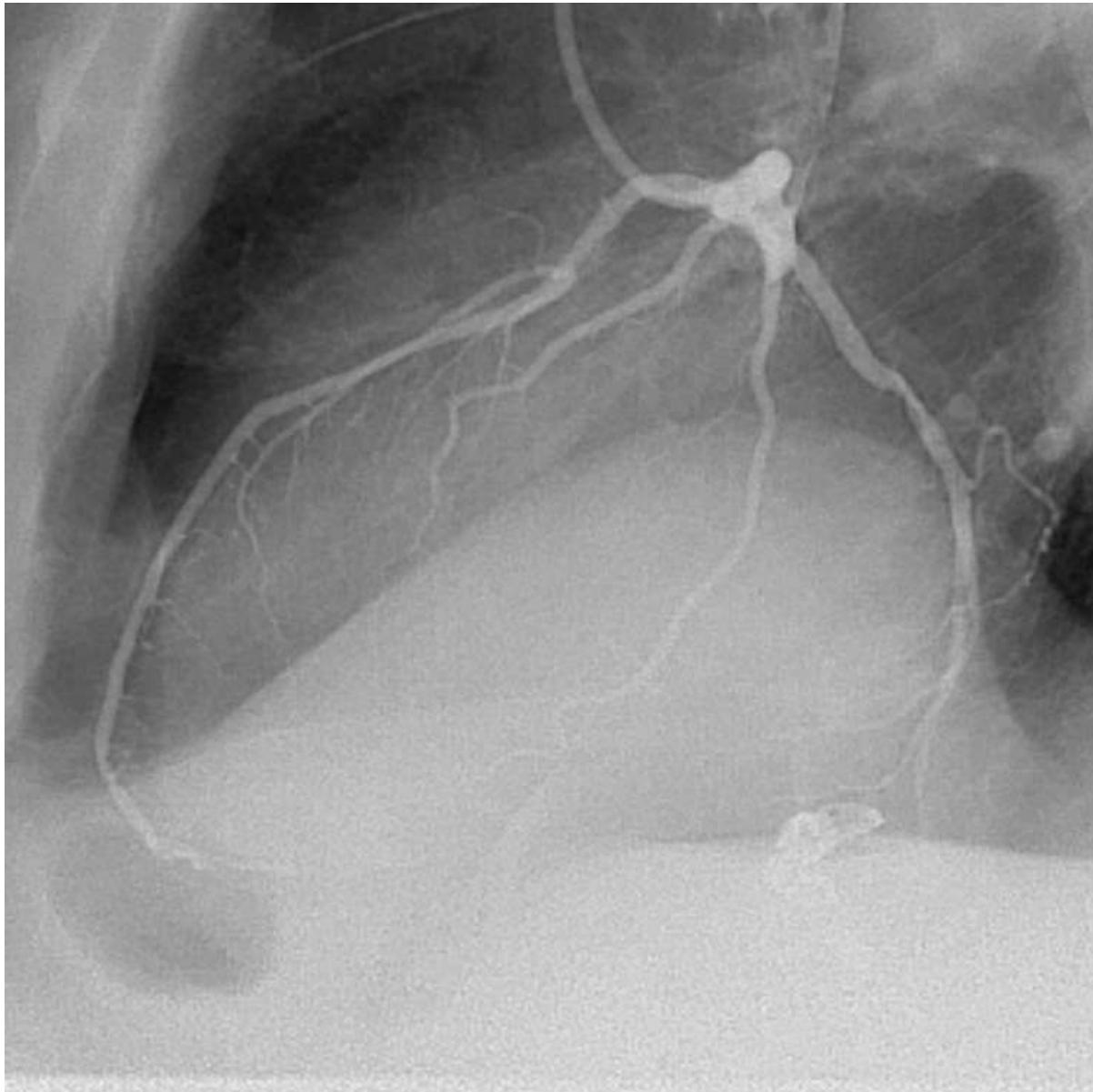
for Epipolar Consistency in case of Truncation



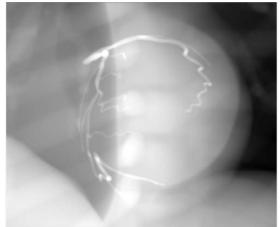
Virtual Single-frame Subtraction Imaging

Mathias Unberath, Andre Aichert, Stephan Achenbach, and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2016

Rotational Angiography

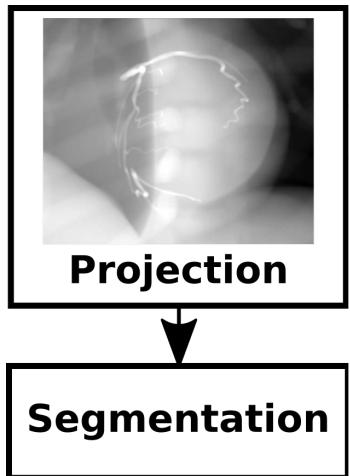


Single-frame Subtraction Pipeline

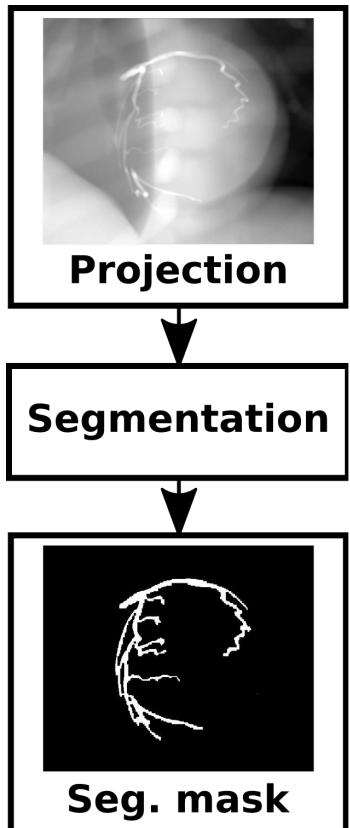


Projection

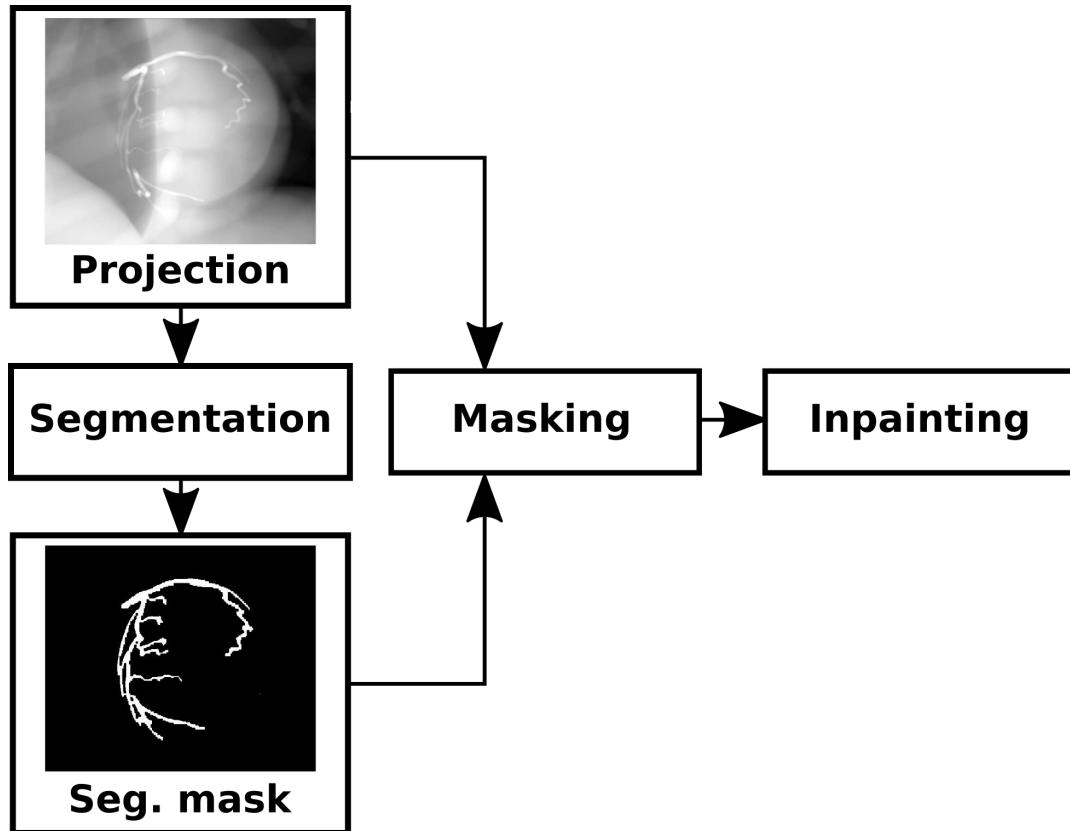
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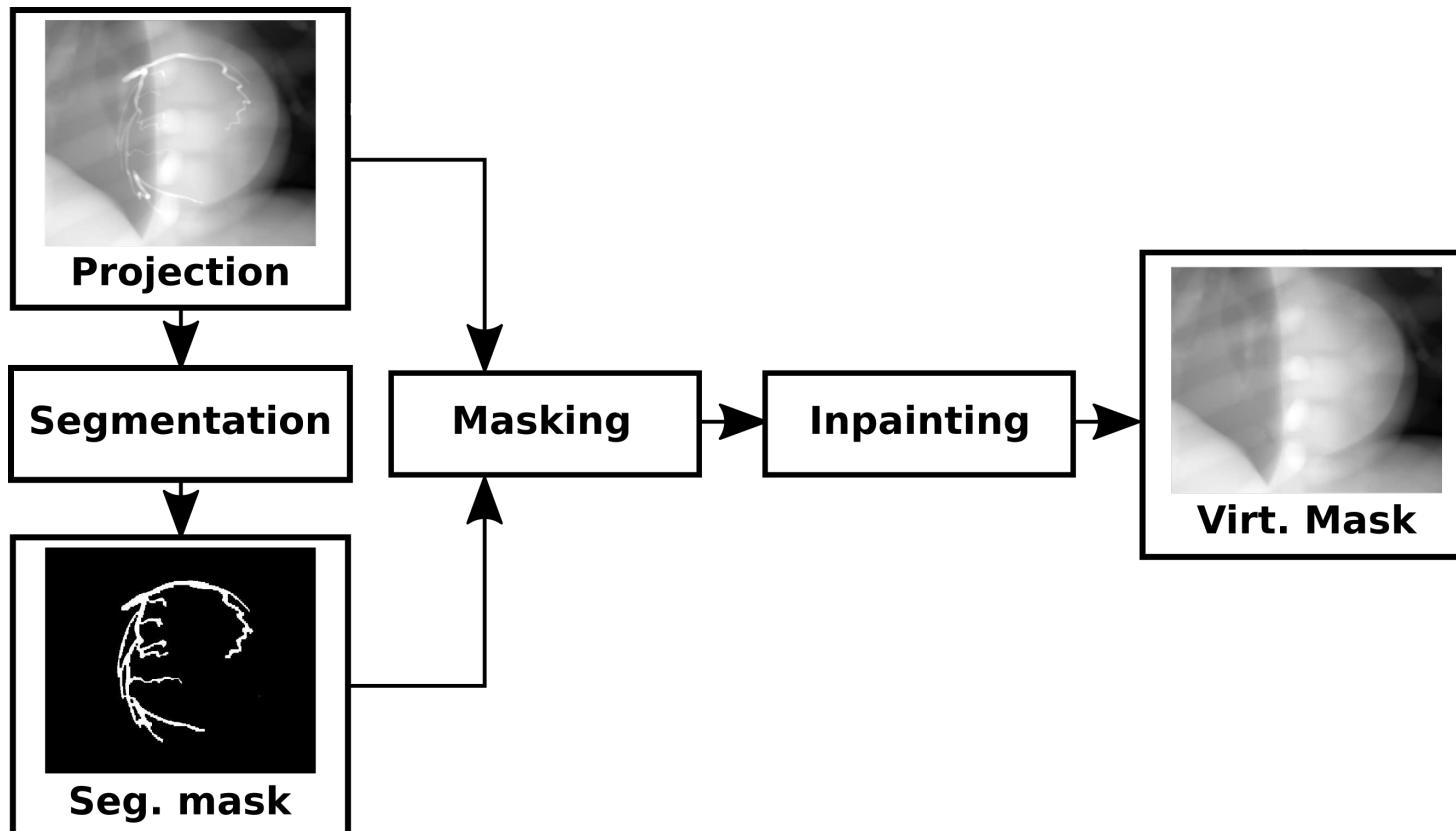
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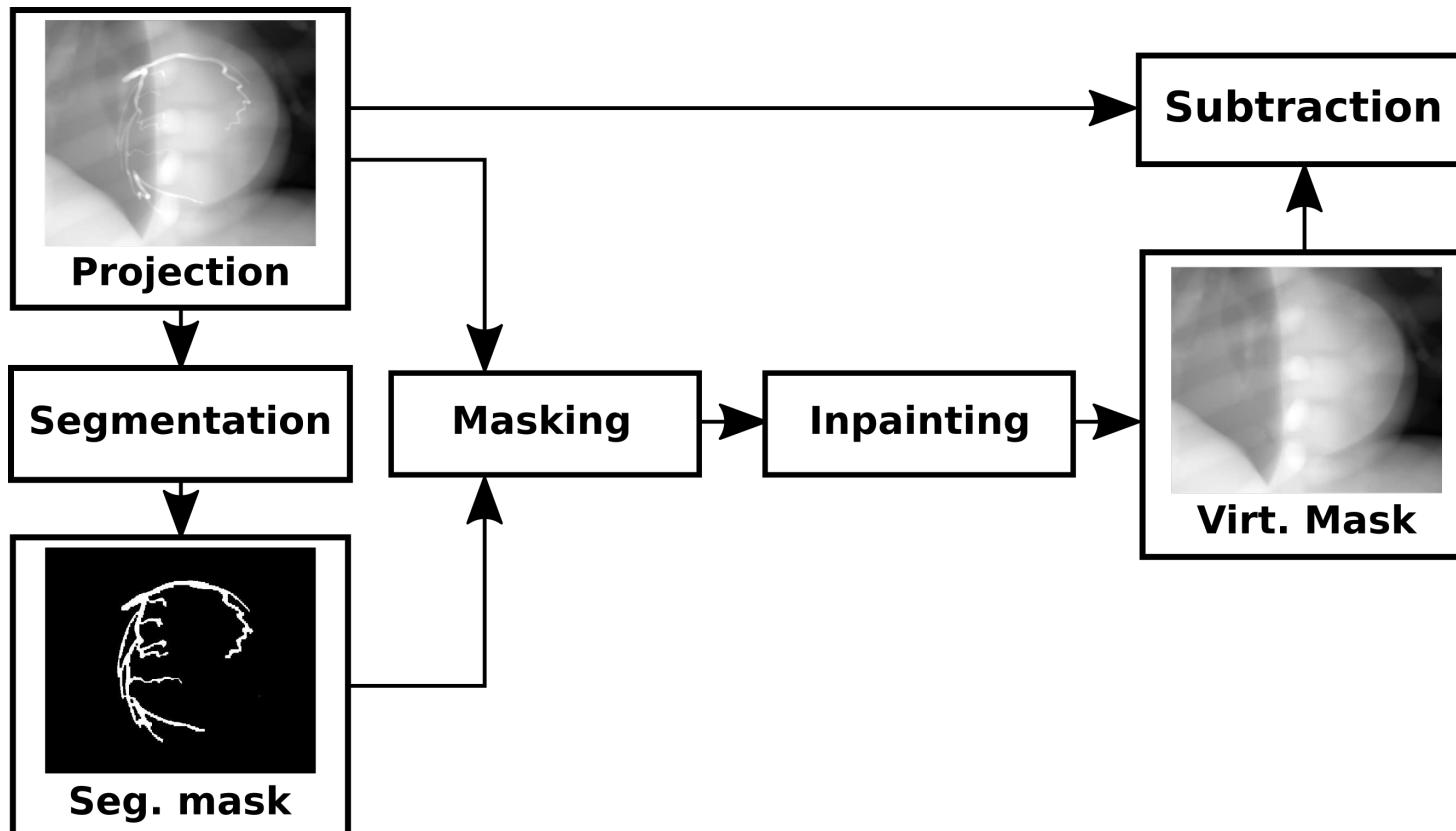
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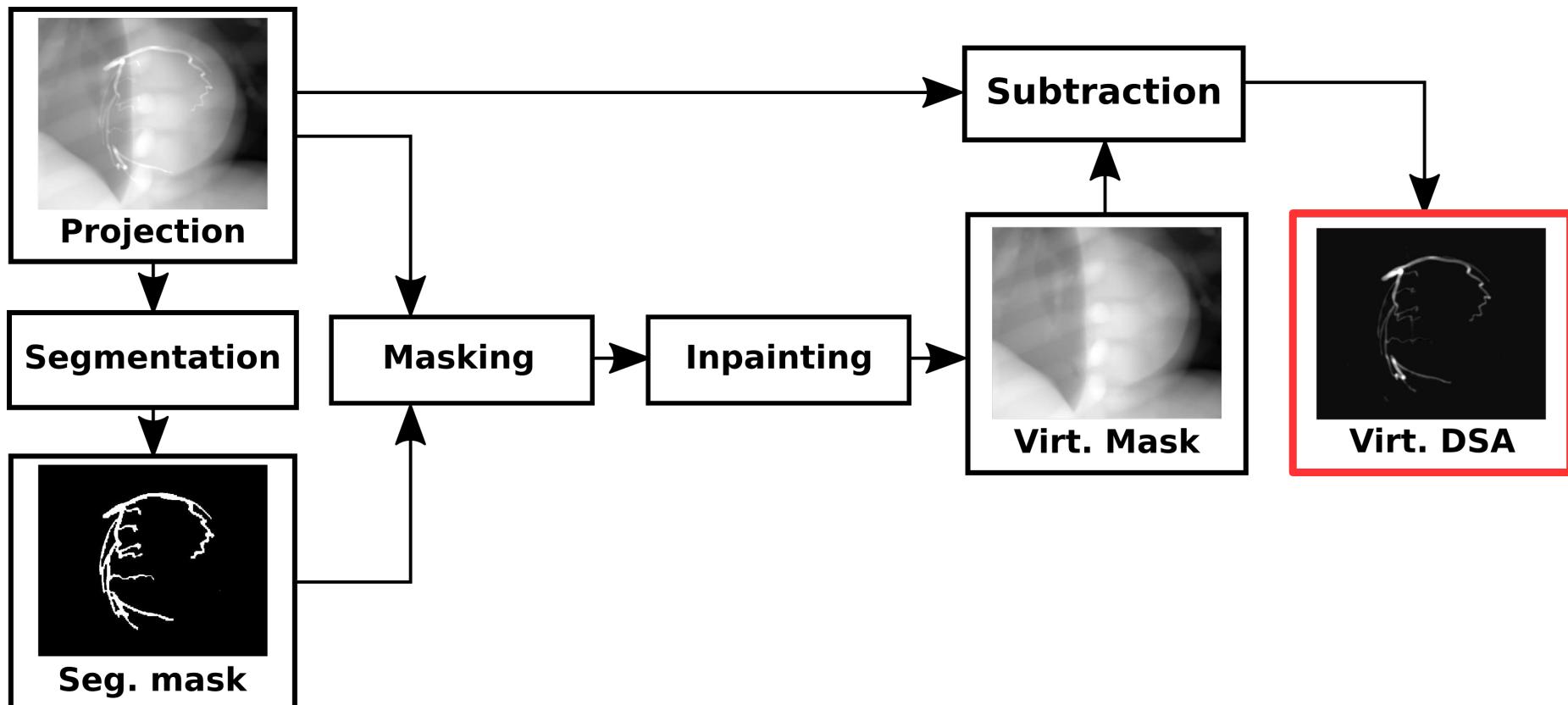
Single-frame Subtraction Pipeline



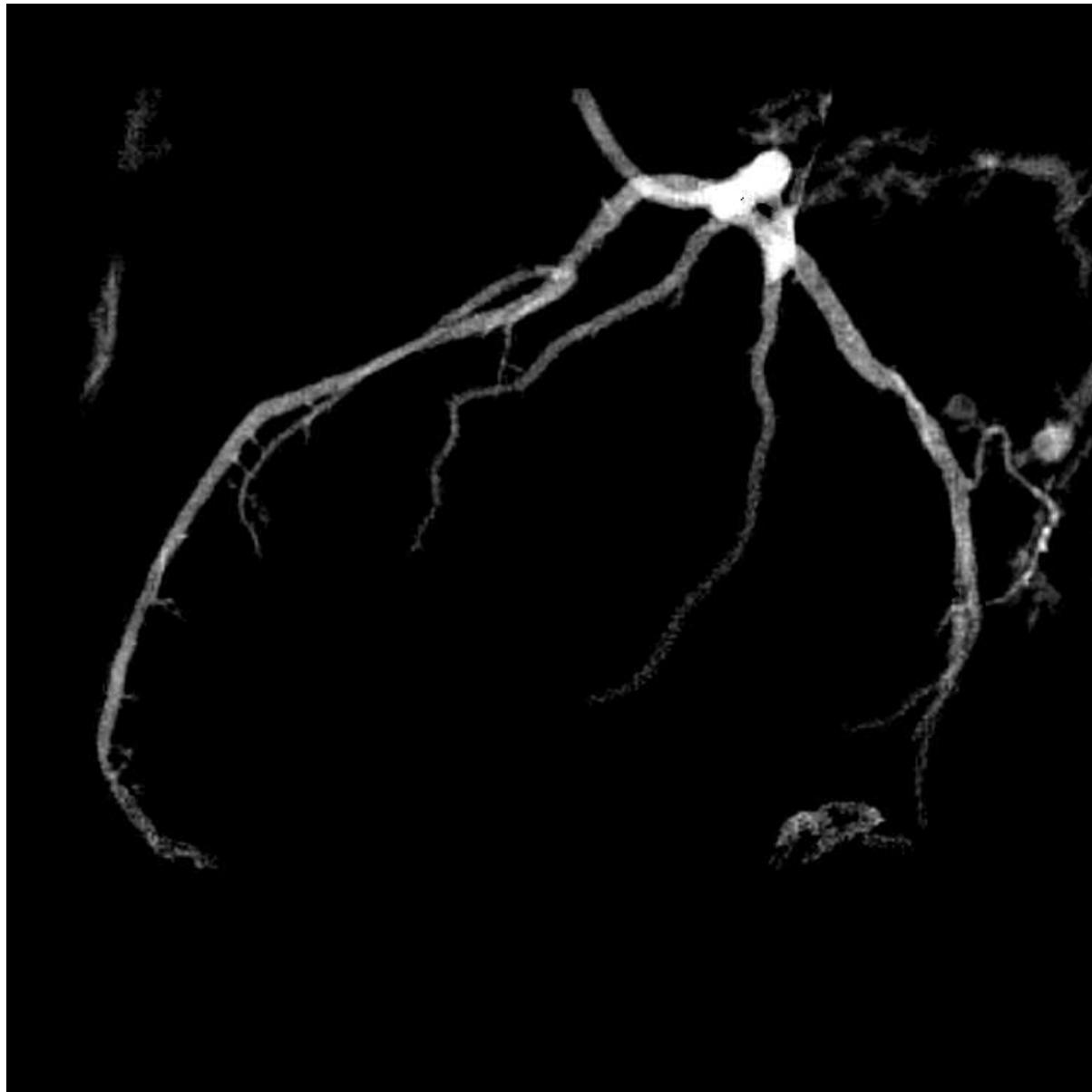
Single-frame Subtraction Pipeline



Single-frame Subtraction Pipeline



Virtual Subtraction Angiography



Virtual Subtraction Angiography (Phantom)

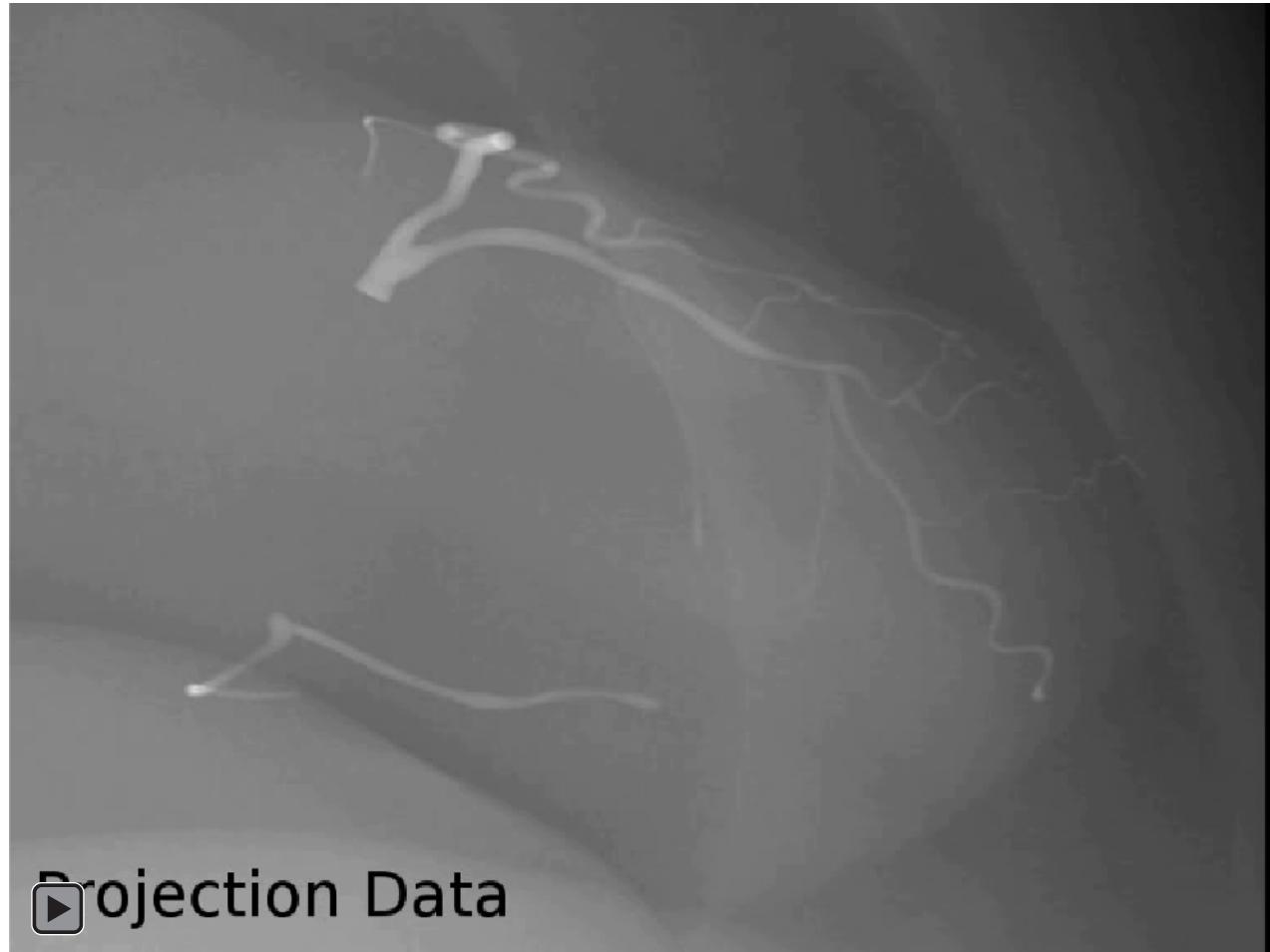
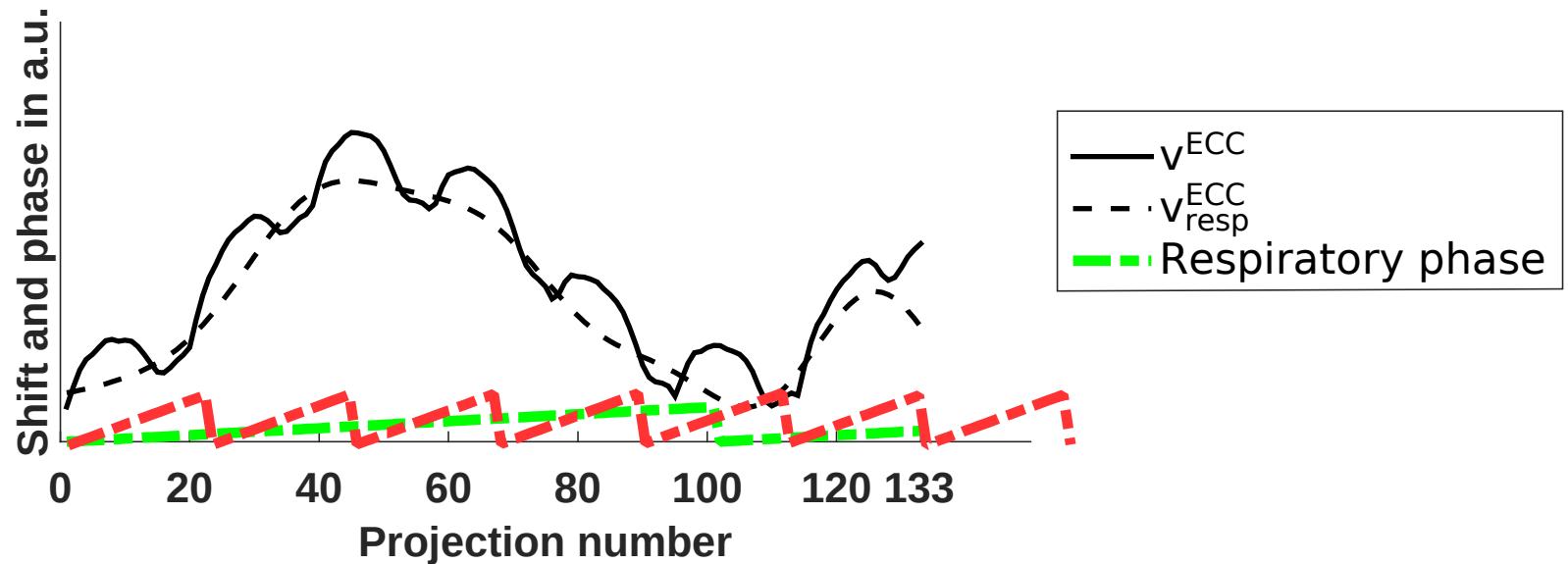


Image-based Gating in Rotational Angiography

Separate high and low frequency parts

→ Separate heart beat from breathing motion



Conclusion



Efficient Epipolar Consistency

André Aichert, Katharina Breininger, Thomas Köhler and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2016

- Open-source implementation of Epipolar Consistency
- Applicable to any two X-ray images (e.g. flat panel CT)
- Issue #1: Motion in direction of epipolar lines
- Issue #2: Truncation along epipolar lines

Publications Partially Covered by this Talk

Geometrical jitter correction in computed tomography

Nicole Maass, Frank Dennerlein, André Aichert, Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2014

Epipolar Consistency in Transmission Imaging

André Aichert, Martin Berger, Jian Wang, Nicole Maass, Yu Deuerling-Zheng, Arnd Doerfler, Joachim Hornegger, Andreas K. Maier
IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging 34 (11), 2205-2219, 2015

Geometric Adjustment of X-ray Tomosynthesis

Tobias Grulich, Wolfgang Holub, André Aichert, Andreas K. Maier
Fully 3D 2015

Epipolar Consistency in Fluoroscopy for Image-Based Tracking

André Aichert, Jian Wang, Roman Schaffert, Arnd Dörfler, Joachim Hornegger, Andreas K. Maier
26th British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC) 2015

Virtual Single-frame Subtraction Imaging

Mathias Unberath, André Aichert, Stephan Achenbach, and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2016

Stereo Rectification for X-ray Data Consistency Conditions

André Aichert, Jérôme Lesaint, Tobias Würfl, Rolf Clackdoyle, Laurent Desbat and Andreas K. Maier
CT-Meeting 2018, to appear

Demo, Video & Source Code



www5.cs.fau.de/research/software

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